Index

Aberration, 4, 6 Aberration coefficient, 6, 9 Aberration generator, 105, 127 Aberrated wavefront, 4 Adaptive optics, 137 Adaptive Optics Associates, 94 Airborne Laser Lab (ALL), 21, 60, 82, 99 Airy disk, 5, 29, 151 Aperture stop, 12 Artificial stars, 146 Astigmatism, 8, 130 Astigmatism test, 116 Astronomy, 139, 145 Axial irradiance or intensity, 151

Back focal length, 11 Battlefield environment, 160 Beam angle sensor (BAS), 49 Beam jitter, 38, 97 Beam sampling, 22

Calibration, 105, 128, 133 Chief ray, 11 Collimator, 106 Color, 22 Coma, 8, 132 COSTAR, 94 Crossed grating, 79, 132 Crossed grating wavefront sensor, 79 Curvature sensor, 155

Deformable mirror, 137 Diffraction, 5, 9 Distortion, 7 Dynalectron Corp., 99

Effective focal length, 11 Entrance pupil, 12 Error subtraction, 118, 129, 134 Exit pupil, 12

Far-field Irradiance, 55, 149, 159 F-number, 5 Fizeau interferometer, 107 Focal length, 11 Focus error, 41 Focus sensors, 41 Focus test, 113 Foucault focus sensor, 48 Foucault knife edge, 42 Fourier optics, 10 Global tilt, 13, 109 Grating, 75 Grating rhomb, 22 Grating, rotating, 81, 144 Hartmann test, 89 High-energy laser, 21, 147 Hole plate, 24 Hubble Space Telescope, 58, 94 Infrared presensitization photography, 63, 160 Image compensation, 139 Intensity, 157 Interferometer, 53, 54, 70, 107 Interference, 29, 83 Interference equation, 65, 71 Interferogram, 51, 74, 109, 117, 129, 135 IR PDI, 60 Itek, 79, 81 Keck Telescope, 27 Knife edge test, 42, 67 Knife edge wavefront sensor, 69

Large Integrated Telescope Experiment (LITE), 62 Laser Beacon, 146 Lateral shear interferometry, 70, 74 Laser wavefront analyser (LWA), 82

Lenslet array, 93 Local wavefront tilt, 16, 113 Marginal ray, 11 MIRACL Laser, 21, 82, 92, 101 Multiple Mirror Telescope (MMT), 28 Multipurpose Multiple Telescope Testbed (MMTT), 38 Near-field irradiance, 97 Optical phased arrays, 27 Optical path difference (OPD), 6 Optical path length (OPL), 2 Parallel plate, 70, 109 Perfect optical imaging, 4 Perkin-Elmer, 82 PHASAR, 30 Phasefront, 2 Phased array, optical, 27 Phase conjugate, 137 Phase fluctuation monitor, 92 Phase retrieval, 159 Pinhole camera, 1 Piston, 27 Pointing, 27, 38, 109 Point diffraction interferometer (PDI), 54 PDI wavefront sensor, 56, 132 Point spread function, 5, 152 Polarization, 36 Position sensitive detector, 38, 89, 93, 95, 109 Principle plane, 11 Pupil shear, 70, 77

Ray, 1 Ray misidentification, 121 Radial shear interferometer, 53 Real Time Atmospheric Compensation (RTAC), 143 Real Time Shearing Interferometer (RTSI), 79 Reference sphere, 6, 55, 129, 134 Repeatability, 119 Ronchi grating, 75, 77 Rotating grating wavefront sensor, 81

Sag, 41 Scanning knife edge wavefront sensor, 69, 131 Scanning Hartman wavefront sensor (SHAPE), 95, 99, 108 Shack-Hartmann test, 93, 132 Shack-Hartmann wavefront sensor, 94, 132 Shear plate, 71 Seidel aberrations, 7 Smartt interferometer, 54 Spherical aberration, 8 Star image, 151 Talandic, 69 Tilt, global, 13 Tilt, local, 16, 113 Tilt tests, 109, 113 Transverse ray aberration, 15, 18, 89, 91, 96

Visibility, 35

WaveAlyzer, 74 Wavefront, 2 Wavefront compensation, 139 Wavefront reconstruction, 19 Wavefront sensor, 10

Young's experiment, 30, 34, 83

Zernike polynomial, 7



Joseph M. Geary received his BA in physics from LaSalle College in 1966, and his MS and PhD degrees, both in optics, from the University of Arizona's Optical Sciences Center in 1975 and 1984, respectively. He has 30 years of broad-based experience in optics. Dr. Geary spent 18 years in government service. This includes eight years in aerial reconnaissance at the Naval Air Development Center (Warminster, Pennsylvania; 2 years in medical imaging at the Bureau of Radiological Health (Rockville, Maryland; 8 years in high-energy lasers (specifically the Airborne Laser Lab) at the Air Force Weapons Laboratory (Albuquerque, NM).

After leaving government service, Dr. Geary was with United Technologies Optical Systems, where he worked on advanced optical metrology and HEL beam diagnostics (for the MIRACL laser). In

1991 he joined Swales Aerospace (Beltsville, Maryland) to become manager of their optics group. This group primarily supported spaceborne optical instrumentation for Goddard Space Flight Center. In 1996 Dr. Geary joined the senior research staff of the Center for Applied Optics at the University of Alabama in Huntsville where he also holds an appointment as a research professor. His principal activities are in optical metrology and testing, and optical design.

Dr. Geary has authored over 40 papers in refereed journals, has written 2 books, and holds 10 patents. He is a member of SPIE.