

Afterword

Here, on the level sand,
Between the sea and land,
What shall I build or write
Against the fall of night?

Tell me of runes to grave
That hold the bursting wave,
Or bastions to design
For longer date than mine.

A.E. Housman, from "Smooth Between Sea and Land"

We have come to the end of our long journey of exploration of the role of chemistry in lithography. Our journey has led us to many important destinations that mark the trail of the story of lithography. We started off by exploring the events that led to the invention of lithography, and from there we wandered farther afield in search of its chemical and optical origins. There we discovered a long chain of connected roads, built with physical and chemical ideas and concepts, spanning over 3000 years, stretching all the way back to the Greek era, through the scientific revolutions of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, that made possible the invention and development of lithography.

Next, we explored the evolution of lithography into the myriad strands that are practiced today, aided in large part by advancements in chemistry and physics, especially optical physics. In particular, we explored the roles of chemicals in lithographic patterning. We went a step further and explored each major lithographic technology in depth, examining the chemical and physical basis of their imaging mechanisms, and highlighting in the process how each imaging mechanism is made possible by the successful marriage between chemistry and optics. In addition, we examined how lithography is implemented in the fabrication of IC devices, using as an illustrative example the case of a complementary metal-oxide semiconductor device built from a 90-nm technology node inverter. This semiconductor device uses transistors to mediate computational functions in microprocessors used in computers that have done so much to enhance our modern lives. Finally, we examined the main approaches of advanced resist

processing and resolution limit issues of resists in the context of the trade-offs between resolution, line edge roughness, and sensitivity.

I have enjoyed being your guide through this journey. I hope you have enjoyed it as well. If through the course of this book, you, dear reader, have gained a better appreciation of the important role of chemistry in mediating lithography, then the efforts that have gone into writing it have been well worth it.

Index

- 1,1-diphenyl-2-picrylhydrazyl (DPPH), 220
 - 1,1-diphenylethylene, 237
 - 1,1,3,3,5,5-hexamethylcyclotrisilazane, 393, 795
 - 1,2-diazepines, 232–233
 - 1,3-dimethyl-1-tetrahydropyrimidinone, 191
 - 1,3-dimethyl-2-imidazolidinone (DMI), 191
 - 1,3-dimethyl-2-imidazolinone, 191
 - 1,4-di(acetoxymethyl) benzene, 240
 - 1H,1H-perfluorooctyl methacrylate, 250, 251
 - 1-mercapto hexadecanoic acid, 477
 - 1-phenyl-1,2-propanedione-2-*O*-benzoyloxime (PPO), 261
 - 1-vinylnaphthalene, 404
 - 2,1,4-diazonaphthoquinone sulfonate, 295
 - 2,1,5-diazonaphthoquinone sulfonate, 295
 - 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperdine-1-oxyl , 350
 - 2-(2-aminoethoxy) ethanol (AEE), 191
 - 2,2'-azobis(isobutyronitrile) (AIBN), 259
 - 2,2'-dimethoxy-2-phenylacetophenone (DMPA), 260
 - 2,3,4-trihydroxy benzophenone, 293
 - 2,6-bis(4-azidobenzal)-4-methylcyclohexanone, 212
 - 2-benzyloxy-protected poly(*p*-hydroxystyrene) (BOP), 381–382
 - 2-chlorothioxanthone, 265
 - 2-diazodimedones, 317
 - 2-ethoxyethanol, 323
 - 2-ethoxymethyl acetate, 185
 - 2-ethylethoxy propionate, 185
 - 2-heptanone, 185
 - 2-isopropylthioxanthone, 265
 - 2-methoxyethyl ether, 185
 - 2-methoxypropyl-protected poly(*p*-hydroxystyrene) (MOP), 381–382
 - 3,3'-diazodiphenylsulfone, 217
 - 3- β -acryloyloxyandrosterone, 247
 - 4,4'-bis(dimethylamino)benzophenone, 264–265
 - 4,4'-diazidobenzalacetone, 215
 - 4,4'-diazidobenzophenone, 215
 - 4,4'-diazidostilbene, 215
 - 4,6-bis(trichloromethyl)-1,3,5-triazine, 341
 - 4-acetoxystyrene, 244
 - 4-(aminomethyl)benzoate, 264
 - 4-azidochalcone, 217
 - 4-(dimethylamino)benzaldehyde, 264
 - 4-(dimethylamino)methylbenzoate, 264
 - 4-dimethylaminophenyldiazonium chloride, 234
 - 4-ethylphenol, 348
 - 4-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-pentanone, 185
 - 4-hydroxybenzaldehyde, 350
 - 4-*tert*-butyl(dimethyl)siloxy styrene, 350
 - 4-vinylbenzene acetate, 240
 - 5-(2-trifluoromethyl-1,1,1-trifluoro-2-hydroxypropyl)-2-norbornene (NBHFA), 236
 - 5-*tert*-butyl(dimethyl)silyloxystyrene, 352
 - 5-trifluoromethyl-5-hydroxy-2-norbornene, 377–378
 - α chloroacrylate, 325
 - β -elimination, 357
 - γ -butyrolactone, 191
 - π - π^* electronic transition, 314
 - σ - σ^* transition, 796
- A**
- Abbe sine condition, 89
 - aberration, 162, 554
 - aberration correction, 163
 - aberration-sensitive monitor, 553
 - absolute temperature, 67
 - absorbance, 490
 - absorption, 44
 - bleachable, 552
 - nonbleachable, 552
 - of light, 58
 - absorption bands, 295

- absorption coefficient, 58, 490
 - molar, 58, 490
- absorption cross section, 632
- absorption edge, 710
- absorption layer, 714
- absorption lines, 72
- absorption spectrum, 400
- accelerating voltage, 744
- acetal-protected chemical amplification resists, 381–383
- acetic acid, 350, 626
- acetone, 190
- acetophenone derivatives, 261
- achromatic lens, 86
- acid generators, 336–343
 - classification of, 337
- acid sensors, 499
- acid-catalyzed thermolysis, 226, 357
- acidolysis, 341
- acid-quencher annihilation, 828
- acridine, 499
- acridine dyes, 268
- acridine orange, 276
- acridine yellow, 276
- acriflavin, 268
- across-field line width variations, 561
- acrylamide, 266
- acrylated polyol-based negative resists, 219
- acrylonitrile, 266, 325
- actinic radiation, 285
- action spectrum, 406
- activation energy, 496
- activity coefficients, 120
- acyloximino groups, 326
- acylsilane resists, 218
- adhesion, 184
 - work of, 468
- adhesion promoters, 466
- adsorption enthalpy, 724
- advanced processing techniques, 797
- aerial image, 490, 556
- aerial image models, 563
- aerosols, 696
- affinities, 115
- agar, 209
- air, 102
- airborne molecular base, 424
- airborne molecular contaminants (AMCs), 630
- albumin, 145
- alchemy, 98–99
- aldehyde, 207
- alicyclic polymers, 183
- alignment, 160, 488–489
- aliphatic polymers, 183
- alkane thiols, 177
- alkoxymethylmelamine, 224
- allyl methacrylate, 221
- alpha rays, 64
- alternating phase-shifting masks (PSMs), 622–623, 811
- aluminum mirrors, 657–658
- amidation, 135
- ammonia, 104, 300, 424, 776
- ammonium cyanate, 117
- ammonium dichromate, 182, 209
- ammonium hydroxide, 190
- ammonium sulfate crystals, 628, 641
- amorphous carbon, 431
- amorphous silicon, 186
- amplifier, 147, 767
- amyl acetate, 185
- angular momentum *l*, 75
- anionic polymerization, 351
- annealing, 775
- anode, 788
- antenna, 405
- anthracene, 398, 428–429
- anthraquinone, 263
- antifoaming agents, 194
- antioxidants, 182
- antireflection coatings, 181, 186
 - graded-index, 435
 - organic and inorganic, 186
- aperture function, 559
- APEX-E™, 357
- apodization, 729
- ArF (193 nm) exciplex lasers, 94, 183
- ArF (193 nm) line-narrowed exciplex lasers, 164
- ArF (193 nm) lithography, 118
- aromatic monazines, 499
- aromatic monobenzoid, 428
- aromatic multibenzoid, 428
- aromatics, 428
- arsenic, 778
- arsenic acid, 103
- arsenic anhydride, 103–104
- aryldiazonium salts, 274

- ascorbic acid, 268
aspect ratio, 532
asphaltum, 454
aspherical lens elements, 94
atmosphere, composition of, 103
atom lithography, 175–176
atomic bomb, 133
atomic energy levels, 78
atomic force microscopy (AFM), 165
atomic orbital, 131
atomic oxygen, 636
atomic theory, 99, 109, 111–113
— origin of, 111–113
atomic volume curve, 125
atomic weights, 125
atomic-scale resolution, 173
atoms, 5
attenuated phase-shifting mask (PSM),
165, 621–623
attenuation length of EUV radiation,
709
attenuation mechanism of fused silica,
653
Auger electrons, 415
average power, 613
Avogadro's hypothesis, 116–117
AZ Photoresist™, 291
azide resists, 208
azimuthal quantum number l , 131
azo compounds, 118
azobisisobutyronitrile (AIBN), 365
- B**
- back end of line (BEOL), 189
backbone scission, 411
backscattering, 743
Baekelite, 288
Balmer series, 77
barium fluoride, 649
barium platinocyanide, 63
base, 114, 769
base quenchers, 826–827
base-catalyzed esterification, 292
bas-relief master, 171
beam blanker, 748
beam-deflection unit, 748
beam-limiting apertures, 748
Beer-Lambert law, 490
benzene, 118, 428–429
benzoflavin, 276
benzoin, 259–260
benzoyl peroxide, 258
benzyl acetate, 225
benzyltrimethylstannane, 268
bilayer resist (BLR), 391
bilayer resist (BLR) system, 796–797
bimetallic plates, 141
binary intensity masks (BIMs), 620
binders, 280
biochips, 172
bipolar junction transistor (BJT), 768
birefringence, 48, 649
— stress-induced, 652
biradical, 274
bis(4-*tert*-butylphenyl)iodonium
cyclamate, 379
bis-diaminoalkyl-oligo-
dimethylsiloxane, 805
bis(dimethylamino)dimethylsilane, 393,
795
bisphenol A, 289
bis-tetrafluoroborate-tetrakis
(cyanomethane) palladium, 369
bit line contacts, 436
bitumen of Judea, 22, 182
blackbody radiation, 65, 66–69
— Planck's quantum hypothesis for,
67–69
bleachable absorbance, 552
bleaching, 295
blur, 757
Bodenstein pseudo-steady-state
approximation, 574
Bohr frequency condition, 77
Bohr orbits, 76
Bohr radius, 76
Bohr's model of the hydrogen atom, 75
boiling point, 185
Boltzmann constant, 67, 652
bond pad metal formation, 773
bond scission, 5
bonds
— covalent, 129
— dative, 129
— ionic and nonionic, 129
— mixed double, 129
— valence, 132
boron difluoride (BF₂), 778, 779
boron implantation, 775
boron trifluoride (BF₃), 275

borosilicate glass, 620
Bossung plot, 677
bottom antireflection coating (BARC),
186, 428
— blobs, 696
— developer-soluble, 430
— graded, 798
— multilayer, 798
— organic and inorganic, 428
— photosensitive, 430
bound state, 77
Boyle's law, 99
Bragg equation, 711
Bragg relation, 508
branched polymers, 197
bridging defects, 696
bright-field mask, 620
Brillouin scattering, 477
broadband illumination, 163
bromine, 61
Brownian motion, 70
Brunner's formula, 420
bubbles, 696
buffer layer, 714
buffering agents, 142, 188, 194
burning glass, 60
butoxycarbonyloxystyrene (BOCST),
240
butyl carbitol, 190
butyl cellosolve, 190
butyllithium, 351

C

cache memories, 156
Caesalpinaceae, 289
cage effect, 343
calcination, early theories of, 99–100
calcinations, 97
calcium carbonate, 454
calcium fluoride (CaF_2), 7, 163
calcogenide glass, 227
calixerenes, 241
C-alkylation, 240, 245
camera lucida, 10
camera obscura, 10
camphor, 118
camphor sulfonic acid, 503
canola oil, 194
capacitors, 147, 767
capillary pressure, 533
capping layer, 713
carbenes, 218, 296–297
carbohydrates, 133
carbon deposition on EUV optic,
721–725
carbon dioxide, 102
carbon growth on EUV optic, 722
carbon tetrafluoride, 546
carbon-carbon bond length, 830
carbonium ion, 343
carborundum grit, 452
carbo-*t*-butoxy norbornene (CBN), 367
CARL (chemical amplification of resist
lines), 799, 804
Carl Zeiss Foundation, 92
Carruther's equation, 272
case II diffusion, 512
casein, 104, 209
casting solvents, 181
castor oil, 194
catadioptric systems, 163
catalyzed oxidation of sulfur dioxide,
642
cathode, 788
cathode ray, 61–63
cathode ray tube, 61–62
cationic polymerization, 208, 350
— coordination, 365
cationic ring-opening polymerization,
257
Catoptrica, Euclid, 34
catoptrics, early studies in, 34
ceiling temperature T_c , 387, 390
cell algorithm, 553
cell projection lithography, 752
cellosolve acetate, 187
centrifugal force, 468–469
ceric ammonium nitrate, 626
chain scission mechanism, 324
charged particle lithography, 741
charging, 745
charging effect, 224
chēmeia, 98
chemical amplification, 335–336
chemical amplification of resist lines
(CARL), 799, 804
chemical amplification resist
— acetal-protected, 381–383
— based on Claisen rearrangement,
385–386

- chemical amplification resist (*cont.*)
 - based on depolymerization, 387–389
- chemical contrast, 826
- chemical development, 506–507
- chemical effects of light, 33, 58–61
 - on certain salts, 55
- chemical equivalents, 109
- chemical etching, 546
- chemical mechanical polishing (CMP), 151, 772
- chemical printing [*chemische druckerey*], 15
- chemical reactions, laws of, 110–111
- chemical transformations, 5
- chemical vapor deposition (CVD), 432, 772
- chemical-based shrink techniques, 799
- chemically amplified resists, 226
- chemische druckerey* [chemical printing], 15
- chemistry, 4
 - post-Lavoisian evolution of, 109–110
- chlorine, 61, 103
- chlorobenzene, 184
- chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs), 186, 422
- chloroform, 190
- chloromethyltriazine, 240
- chromatic aberrations, 86, 163, 752
- chrome on a glass mask, 558
- chromeless masks, 165
- chromeless phase-shifting masks (PSMs), 622–623
- chromic acid, 190
- chromium (Cr), 119, 367
- chromium (III) ions, 208
- chromium oxide, 645
- chromium-on-glass (COG) masks, 621
- chromospheres, 72
- cinnamic acid, 202
- citric acid, 104
- Claisen rearrangement, 286
- cleaners, 142
- clear-field mask, 620
- CMOS (complimentary metal-oxide semiconductor), 149, 463–464
- CO₂ laser, 717
- coal gas, 102
- coat-process-induced defects, 688
- cobalt (Co), 782
- cobalt silicide (CoSi₂), 782
- coconut oil, 194
- coherence length, 614
- coherent illumination, 672
- cold-set inks, 458
- collector, 768
- colligative properties, 133
- colloids, naturally occurring, 145
- collophonium, 288
- color center formation, 655
- colors of the rainbow, 39
- combustion, early theories of, 99–100, 106
- compaction, 652
- complex refractive index, 424
- complimentary metal-oxide semiconductor (CMOS), 149, 463–464
- compound microscope, 86
- compounds, 5, 113
 - coordination, 129
 - molecular, 130
- computer, general-purpose, 154
- computer clock speeds, 154
- condensation/intermolecular dehydration, 208, 224
- condenser lens, 557
- conductive electron-beam resists, 224
- conductive paste, 142
- conductivity, 53
 - electrical, 124
 - specific, κ , 123
- conductivity equivalent, 123
- confinement effects in resists, 829–830
- conjoining forces, 474
- conjoining pressure, 473
- conservation of energy, law of, 121
- conservation of mass, 108
- contact aligners, 659
- contact formation process, 773
- contact printing, 160, 658
 - theoretical resolution of, 160
- contacts, 463, 782
- contamination mitigation strategies, 730–737
- contamination processes, 721–728
- contrast, 184, 673
- contrast enhancement layers, 556
- controllers, 138
- conversion efficiency, 719
- cooperativity length, 480

- coordination cationic polymerization, 365
- coordination compounds, 129
- copper, electroplating of, 787
- copper arsenite, 104
- copper ferrocyanide, 122
- copper interconnect, 784
- copper interconnect wiring formation, 773
- copper metallization, 143
- copper seed layer, 787
- copper sulfate (CuSO_4), 787
- Coriolis force, 470
- corn oil, 194
- corrosion,
 - lithographic mask degradation due to, 124
- corrosion inhibitors, 194
- cottonseed oil, 194
- coulombic interactions, 396
- cresols, 288
- critical dimension (CD), 160, 463
- critical dimension (CD) uniformity, 674, 677
- critical deprotonation model, 518
- critical ionization model, 518
- critical modulation transfer function, 675
- critical wave number, 475
- Crookes tube, 92
- cross-linking, 411
- cross-linking reactions, 5
 - radiation-induced, 200
- cross-linking yield G_x , 413
- crown glass, 86, 90
- crystallinity, degree of, 477
- crystallization, 97
- crystal-originated pits (COPs), 474
- cut mask, 811
- cyclohexanone, 184, 185, 187
- cyclopentadiene, 367
- cyclopolymerization, 387
- D**
- daguerreotype process, 17, 25
- dampening solutions, 455
- dark reaction, 211
- dark-field mask, 620
- debris-mitigation schemes, 718, 737
- decompaction, 652
- decomposition temperature, 369
- deep ultraviolet (DUV), 183
- deep ultraviolet (DUV) lithography, 792
- defectivity control, 422
- defects, 473
- definite proportions, law of, 110
- degree of coherence, 616–617
- degree of crystallinity, 477
- degree of polymerization, 272
- degree of spectral purity, 163
- degrees of freedom, 122
- dehydrogenation, 348
- deionized water, 189
- dendrimers, 241
- Dennard's scaling rules, 155
- DEPICT, 554
- depolymerization, 286
 - chemical amplification resists based on, 387–389
- deprotection, 5, 286
- deprotection kinetics, 493
- deprotection temperature, 369
- depth of focus, 674
- desensitizing gums, 142
- desilylation, 351
- developer selectivity, 360
- developers, 181
 - metal-ion-free (MIF), 504
- development, 504–511
 - chemical, 506–507
 - physical, 507
 - puddle, 505
 - resist, 505–506
- development models, 589–599
- development rate r , 576
- development rate monitor (DRM), 552
- develop-processed-induced defects, 688
- device miniaturization, 153
- device technology node, 463
- dewetting, 474
- di(α -methylbenzene)ether, 245
- diacetone alcohol, 185
- dialkyldisulfides, 177
- dialkylphenacylsulfonium salts, 279
- diaryliodonium sulfonates, 340
- diaz compounds, light-sensitive, 141
- diaz plates, 141
- diaz resists, 233–234
- diaz-Meldrum's acid, 316

- diazo-Meldrum's acid-based resists, 316–317
- diazonaphthoquinone (DNQ), 182
 - chemistry of, 292
 - photolysis of, 296
- diazonaphthoquinone (DNQ) ballast compounds, 294
- diazonaphthoquinone (DNQ) sensitizer, 118
- diazonaphthoquinone-4-sulfonate, 292
- diazonaphthoquinone-5-sulfonate, 290, 292
- diazonaphthoquinone/novolak, 145
- diazonaphthoquinone/novolak resists, 286–292
- diazonium salts, 287
- diazopiperidine dione, 317
- diazopyrazolidine dione (DPD), 317
- diazoresin, 233
- diazotetramic acid, 317
- diazotization, 292
- dichlorosilane gases, 776
- dichromate resists, 208
- dichromated gelatin, 209
- dielectric constant, 53, 409
- dielectric material, 53
- dielectric optical coatings, 658
- Diels-Adler reaction, 367
- diethylene glycol dialkyl ether, 191
- diethylene glycol monobutyl ether, 191
- diethylene glycol monoethyl ether, 191
- diffraction, 42
- diffraction limitations, 30
- diffraction order, 713
- diffraction patterns, 559
- diffraction-limited system, 94
- diffusion, 772
 - case II, 512
- diffusion barrier, 783
- diffusion coefficient, 478, 580
- diffusion lengths, 502, 823
- diffusion promoter, 795
- digital waterless plates, 141
- diglyme, 185
- Dill model, 552
- Dill papers, 551
- Dill parameters *A*, *B*, and *C*, 552
- dimethyl formamide, 190
- dimethylsilyldimethylamine, (DMSDMA), 393, 794
- diode-pumped fiber laser, 717
- diodes, 147, 767
- dioxane, 190
- dioxycyclopentadiene, 275
- dip coating, 468
- diphenyl hexafluoroarsenate, 387
- diphenylbenzofuran, 270
- diphenyliodonium hexafluoroarsenate, 389
- dipolar interaction, 400
- dipole, oscillating, 400
- dipole radiation, 705
- dipole resonance transfer, 400
- dipole-dipole interactions, 135
- dipotassium hexachloroiridate, 369
- dip-pen lithography, 175
- Dirac delta function, 823
- direct oxidation of sulfur dioxide, 642
- direct photoexcitation processes, 727
- direct-current (DC) magnetron sputtering, 713
- directed self-assembly lithography, 177
- directed valencies, theory of, 132
- discharge-produced plasma (DPP)
 - sources, 716, 718–719
- discrete electronic components, 147
- discrete transistors, limits of, 147
- disjoining pressure, 475
- dispersion relation, 475
- dissociative electron attachment (DEA), 418
- dissolution inhibition behavior 183
- dissolution inhibition resists, 286–292
- dissolution inhibitor, 293
- dissolution properties, 507
- dissolution rates, 308
- distillation, 97
- di-*tert*-butyl dicarbonate, 352
- di-*tert*-butyl peroxide, 351
- di-*tert*-butyl peroxide initiators, 365
- di(*tert*-butylphenyl) iodonium perfluorobutanesulfonate (nonaflate) (DTBPIONf), 340
- Döbreiner's triads, 125
- dose to clear, 577
- dosimetry, 411
- double patterning, 794, 797
- double-exposure techniques, 797
- drain, 769

DRAM (dynamic random access memory), 150
 dry ArF (193-nm) lithography, 678–692
 dry etching, 151, 545–546
 dry resists, 280–282
 drying stimulators, 194
 dual damascene processes, 429, 773, 784
 dualistic theory, 113–115
 DUV (deep ultraviolet), 183
 dwell time, 749
 dynamic random access memory (DRAM), 150

E

edge sharpening, 230
 egg albumin, 209
 Einstein mass-energy equivalence law, 85
 Einstein's theory of relativity, 83
 elastic collisions, 742
 elastoplastic model for pattern collapse, 535
 electric charge density ρ , 52
 electric current density J , 52
 electric displacement D , 52
 electric field, 54
 electric permittivity of vacuum, 54
 electric switch, 147
 electric vector, 425
 electric-field-induced metal (EFM) migration, 628
 electrochemical series, 115
 electrochemical theory, 113–115
 electrode potentials, 115
 electrodeless copper deposition, 143
 electrolysis, 52, 115
 — Faraday's law of, 788
 — laws of, 116
 electrolytic dissociation, theory of, 123–124
 electromagnetic induction, 116
 electromagnetic spectrum, 55–57
 electromagnetic theory, 50–55
 electromagnetic units, 54
 electromagnetism, 50
 — equations of, 47
 electromigration, 152
 — of chromium ions, 124
 electromotive force, 115

electron, 5, 127
 — Auger, 415
 — discovery of, 61–62
 — low-energy, 415
 — outer-shell, 5
 — secondary, 415
 — thermalization distance of, 417
 — valence, 127
 electron acceptor, 398
 electron affinities, 398
 electron donor, 398
 electron microscopy, 80
 electron optical column, 746
 electron optical components, 748
 electron projection lithography, 749, 751–753
 electron scattering, 742–746
 electron source, 746
 electron-beam (e-beam) curing, 540–543
 electron-beam (e-beam) direct-write lithography, 750
 electron-beam (e-beam) evaporation, 713
 electron-beam (e-beam) heating-induced reflow, 799
 electron-beam (e-beam) lithography, 167–169, 741, 746–749
 electron-beam (e-beam) machines
 — mask-based, 168
 — maskless direct-write, 168
 electron-beam (e-beam) resists, conductive, 224
 electron-beam (e-beam) system cell-projection, 168
 electron-beam (e-beam) writers, 623, 624–625
 electron-electron interaction, 743
 electronic charge, 409, 743
 electronic orbit, 82
 electronic shells, 78
 electrophile, 238
 electrophilic aromatic substitution, 225
 electrophilic substitution reaction, 226, 238
 electrophotographic plates, 141
 electroplating of copper, 787
 electrostatic chucks, 757
 electrostatic discharge (ESD), 628
 electrostatic lenses, 763

- electrostatic units, 54
 - elements [*stoicheia*], 95, 99
 - transmutation of the, 96
 - embossing, 165
 - emission bands, 295
 - emitter, 769
 - empirical formula, 133
 - encapsulation of IC devices, 207
 - end cap pull back, 689
 - end-to-end distance, 830
 - energy migration
 - down-chain, 405
 - in resist polymer, 403–406
 - energy transfer, 399–403
 - sensitization by, 407–409
 - energy-curable inks, 458
 - enhanced kinetic development rate
 - model, 590
 - epilayer, 774
 - epitaxial silicon, 774
 - epitaxy, 772
 - epoxy-based negative resists, 219
 - equilibrium contact angle θ , 467
 - equilibrium reaction, 120
 - equivalents, law of, 111
 - ESCAP (environmentally stable chemically amplified photoresist), 358
 - esterification, 135, 208, 246
 - base-catalyzed, 292
 - ester-protected chemical amplification resists, 357–360
 - ester-protected poly(hydroxy styrene)-based resists, 357–360
 - ester-protected poly(methacrylate)-based resist platform, 360–364
 - etch resistance, 184
 - etching of mask-making resists, 626
 - etching process, 544, 772
 - chemical, 546
 - dry, 151, 545–546
 - physical, 546
 - plasma, 546–547
 - reactive-ion, 232, 547–548
 - wet, 544–545
 - etch-stop layer, 787
 - ethanol, 323
 - ether winds, 46
 - ether-protected chemical amplification resists, 344–345
 - ethyl cellulose acetate, 185
 - ethyl lactate, 185
 - ethyl pyruvate, 185
 - ethylacrylate, 221
 - ethylene glycol, 194
 - ethylenediamine, 191
 - EUV (extreme ultraviolet) lithography, 164
 - evaporation, 772
 - exchange transfer, 401–403
 - excimer laser sources, 609
 - excimer-binding energy B , 397
 - excimers, 397–398
 - exciplex laser sources, 7, 609
 - exciplexes, 398–399
 - excitation schemes, 612–613
 - excited chromophore, 201
 - excited state, 77
 - excited state complexes, 397–399
 - exciton, 403
 - exciton traps, 405
 - exothermic reaction, 402
 - exponential attenuation of radiation, 490
 - exposure, 489–491
 - exposure latitude, 576, 673
 - exposure mechanism of resists, 415–418
 - exposure models, 570
 - exposure optics system, 628–629
 - exposure rate constant, 552
 - exposure-defocus window, 674, 677
 - extended source method, 556
 - extra pattern defects, 696
 - extreme ultraviolet (EUV) emission spectrum, 718
 - extreme ultraviolet (EUV) exposure system, 715–716
 - extreme ultraviolet (EUV) lithography, 164, 170, 703
 - sources for, 716–719
 - extreme ultraviolet (EUV) mirrors, 710–713
- F**
- F₂ excimer laser (157 nm), 7
 - line-narrowed, 164
 - F₂ excimer laser (157-nm) lithography, 700–701
 - Faraday's law of electrolysis, 788

- far-field diffraction, 666
- fermentation, 102
- fiber optics, 94
- Fick's second law of diffusion, 580
- field emission, 747
- field oxide, 770
- field-effect transistors (FETs), 768
- field-emission sources, 747
- film-forming resin, 181
- filtration, 97
- fine art printing, 5
- first-order scalar model, 564–565
- fish glue, 209
- fixed air (CO₂), 102
- FLEX, 554
- flare, 654
 - long-range and short-range, 655
- flint glass, 86, 90
- flip-flops, 767
- floating gate, 150
- flow temperature, 537
- fluorescein, 266, 268
- fluorescence, 396
 - delayed, 404
 - emission, 397
 - lifetime, 400
 - spectroscopy, 498–501
- fluorescent screen glow, 63
- fluorine-doped fused silica, 621
- fluorocarbons, 184
- fluorspar, 103
- fly's eyes, 617
- focused ion beam (FIB), 761
- focused-ion-beam (FIB) writers, 623
- footing defects, 430, 503
- formamides, 190
- forward scattering, 743
- fountain solutions, 141, 194, 455
- four-element theory, 95–96
- Fourier optics, 93
- Fourier transform, 558
 - inverse, 559
- Fourier transform infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy, 310
- Fraunhofer diffraction, 666
- Fraunhofer diffraction integral, 558
- Fraunhofer diffraction pattern, 667
- Fraunhofer lines, 72
- free energy, 409
- free radical polymerization, 257, 365
- freezing point, depression of the, 123
 - molecular projection of the, 122
- Fresnel diffraction, 665
- Fresnel equations, 440
- fringes, 43
- front end of line (FEOL), 189
- Fujita-Doolittle equation, 586
- full scalar model, 565–566
- full width half maximum (FWHM), 648
- full-wafer printing, 163
- fungicides, 194
- furans, 275
- fused silica, 163, 621, 649
 - attenuation mechanism of, 653
 - degradation mechanisms, 652
 - thermal properties of, 651
- fusion, 97
- G**
- gallic acid, 104
- gallium, 126
- galvanic cells, theory of, 124
- gamma rays, 64
- gate, 463, 769
- gate length, polysilicon, 463
- Gaussian beam, 749
- Gaussian distribution function, 580
- gel curve, 254
- gel point, 252
- gelatin, 145, 209
- gelation theory, 254
- germanium, 126
- germinate recombination, 410
- ghost images, 657
- glass prism, 37
- glass temperature transition T_g , 350
- glasses, planed and curved, 36
- glassmaking technologies, 33
- g-line, 183, 608
- glycerol, 104
- glycidyl ether bisphenol-A novolak, 414
- glycidyl methacrylate, 220
- glycol ethers, 188, 190, 194
- glycol monoalkyl ethers, 191
- gold, 706
- graded bottom antireflection coating (BARC), 798
- gravure painting, 455
- grazing-incidence mirrors, 720
- Grignard reagent, 31

ground state, 77
Grun's formula, 541
gum arabic, 453
G-value, 411

H

Hamaker constant, 475
hard bake, 536
hard mask (HM), 391, 435
hard mask (HM) resist system, 794
Hartley band, 630
haze defects, 641
HCl (hydrogen chloride), 350
heat-set inks, 458
heat theorem, 124
Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, 81
heliography, 22
heptanone, 187
Herzberg continuum, 623
Hess's law, 121
heterojunction bipolar transistor, 149
heterolysis, 343
hexafluoroalcohol, 376
hexafluoroantimonic acid, 495
hexahydroxy benzophenone derivatives, 294
hexamethyldisilazane (HMDS), 466
Hg (mercury) arc lamps, 164
high-activation-energy resists, 823
high-numerical-aperture (NA) scalar model, 565
high-pressure arc lamp, 608
high-repetition-rate laser sources, 163
h-line lithography, 183
holography, 94
homolytic cleavage, 495
Hopkins' method, 556
Hückel diagram, 401–402
Hund's rule of maximum multiplicity, 396
hydrazine, 369
hydrocarbon cracking model, 724
hydrocarbons, polynuclear aromatic 276
hydrofluoric acid (HF), 103, 191
hydrogen, 102
hydrogen bonds, 135
hydrogen peroxide, 190
hydrogen silsesquioxane (HSQ), 245
hydrogen sulfide, 104
hydrolytic stability, 336

hydrophilic over layer (HOL) process, 800
hydrophobic–hydrophilic interactions, 137
hydroquinone, 266
hydroxyethyl methacrylate, 221
hydroxymethyl melamine, 224
hyper-numerical-aperture imaging, 50, 435, 797
hypsochromic spectral shifts, 500

I

IC (integrated circuit), 3, 148, 605
IC devices, fabrication of, 767
Icelandic spar, 47
i-line (365 nm), 183, 608
i-line (365-nm) lithography, 183, 677–678
illumination system, 557, 616–618
image formation, 554, 665–673
— theory of, 93
image log-slope, 576
image quality, 673–677
image reversal, 218, 300
image spreading, 819
imaging theory, 557–560
imidazole, 300
imides, 340
immersion optics, 165
impression, 455
in situ cleaning, 720
incoherent illumination, 672
incoherent sources, 608
indene carboxylic acid, 238, 295
indene-1-carboxylic acid and indene-3-carboxylic acid, 297
indenone, 327
indestructibility of matter, law of, 107
index of refraction, 37
indirect excitation processes, 727
inductors, 147, 767
inelastic collisions, 742
inelastic scattering, 416
inertial resistance, 84
inflammable air (H₂), 102
infrared radiation, 55
infrared spectroscopy, 493
initiators, 258
inks, 137, 181
inspection and measurement, 543–544

insulated gate field-effect transistor (IGFET), 769
integrated circuit (IC), 3, 148, 605
integrated circuit (IC) devices, fabrication of, 767
intensity match conditions, 427
interconnects, 29
interfacial tension, 137
interference phenomenon, 40
interferometer, 46
interferometric lithography, 47
interlayer dielectric (ILD), 783
intermolecular forces, 134–135
internal conversions, 396
International Technology Roadmap for Semiconductors (ITRS), 8
intersystem crossings, 396
intramolecular dehydration, 208, 236
intramolecular esterification, 246–247
intramolecular potentials, 479
intrinsic defects, 687
intrinsic viscosity, 252
inverse Fourier transform, 559
inverters, 767
iodine, 61
iodonium, 275
ion beams, 760
ion implantation, 760, 772
ion milling, 760
ion projection lithography (IPL), 763
ion-beam lithography, 169–170, 741, 759–766
ion-beam polishing, 715
ion-beam sputtering, 713
ionization, 124
— degree of, 124
ionization energy, 410
ionizing radiation, 409
ions, 5
Ir (iridium), 367
Ir(IV)-based catalysts, 365
isobenzofurane, 268
isomerism, 130
— optical, 130
isoprene, 133
isopropyl alcohol, 194
isothermal compressibility, 652

J

junction field-effect transistor (JFET), 768
junction transistors, 146

K

k_1 as a process-dependent parameter, 7
Kellheim limestone, 12, 452
ketal resist system (KRS), 381
ketal-protected chemical amplification resists, 381–383
ketene, 296–297
ketocoumarins, 265–266
ketones, 190
ketoxime esters, 261
kinematic viscosity, 470
kinetic chain length, 272
kinetic development rate model, 590
kinetics, 120
Kirchoff's law, 73
Kodak positive resists, 145
Kodak Thin Film™ resist (KTFR), 212
Köhler illumination, 616, 672
kopals, 289
KrF (248-nm) exciplex lasers, 94, 183
KrF (248-nm) line-narrowed exciplex lasers, 164
KrF (248-nm) lithography, 678

L

lactic acid, 104
Lambert's law, 58, 490
lampblack, 12
lanthanum hexaboride (LaB_6), 747
Laplace pressure, 475
laquer, 288
laser, 94
laser interferometry, 310, 507
laser plates, 141
laser sources, 608
laser writers, 623, 625–626
laser-produced plasma (LPP) sources, 716–718
latent electrophile, 238
latent heat, 102
latent image, 489
lawrencium, 126

- leakage current, 925
 - lens heating, 650
 - leveling agents, 182
 - levigator, 452
 - Lewis acid, 275
 - lift-off processes, 299
 - light
 - nature of, 38
 - polarization of, 47–50
 - speed of, 37, 67
 - velocity of, 44–47
 - wavelength of, 44
 - light and color, 39
 - light as a wave or particle, 40
 - light waveguides, 94
 - light waves, 50
 - light-field mask, 620
 - lightly doped drain (LDD) implant process, 773
 - line edge roughness (LER), 804, 825
 - line slimming, 691
 - line spectra, dark and light, 71–74
 - line spread function, 823
 - line thinning, 696
 - line width roughness (LWR), 804
 - linear polymers, 197
 - linear stability analysis, 475
 - line-narrowed F_2 excimer laser, 164
 - line-narrowed KrF and ArF exciplex lasers, 164
 - liner oxide, 777
 - linseed oil, 184, 194
 - liquid contact potentials, 124
 - liquid phase silylating agents, 794–795
 - liquification of gases, 116
 - lithium, (Li), 717
 - lithium fluoride, 649
 - lithographic crayon, 451
 - lithographic imaging equation, 576
 - lithographic modeling, 551
 - lithographic pencil, 452
 - lithographic simulator, first, 553
 - lithographic simulators, 582
 - lithographic stones, 16
 - lithographic uncertainty principle, 832
 - lithographie* [writing with stone], 19
 - lithography, 3, 772
 - fine art, 451
 - immersion, 50
 - invention of, 4, 10
 - stone, 451
 - stone plate, 5
 - lithography-etch-lithography-etch (LELE) double-patterning process, 813
 - lithography-freeze-lithography-etch (LFLE) double-patterning process, 813
 - logic circuits, 147
 - London forces, 135
 - longitudinal wave, 49
 - long-range and short-range flare, 655
 - Lorentz space and time transformations, 83
 - low-activation-energy resists, 823
 - low-energy secondary electrons, 727
 - low-pressure chemical vapor deposition (LPCVD), 776
 - low-thermal-expansion glass, 713
 - Lucifer lacca*, 288
 - luminescent effect, 63
 - luminiferous ether, 43, 50
 - lumped parameter model, 590
 - Lyman series, 77
- M**
- Mack model, 553, 590–593
 - magnesium fluoride, 649
 - magnetic field, 54
 - magnetic induction B , 52
 - magnetic permeability, 53
 - magnetic quantum number m , 131
 - malic acid, 104
 - manganese, 103
 - mask, 463, 557, 618–623
 - mask bias, 620
 - mask error enhancement factor (MEEF), 619, 791
 - mask making, 745
 - mask-making resists, 626–627
 - etching of, 626
 - mass action, law of, 120
 - matter waves, 79
 - McLaurin series, 444
 - mean free path, 547
 - measurement and inspection, 543–544
 - MEBES (multiple electron-beam exposure system), 749
 - melamine cross-linker, 239
 - membrane model, 518

- memory bottleneck, 155
- memory chips, 138
- mercury (Hg) arc lamps, 164
- metacresol, 303
- metal interconnects, 463
- metal-chalcogenide resists, 227, 230
- metal-ion-free (MIF) developers, 504
- metal-organic chemical vapor deposition (MOCVD), 151
- metal-oxide semiconductor field-effect transistor (MOSFET), 149, 768, 769
- meta*-PHOST isomers, 351
- methides, 340
- methyl isobutyl ketone (MIBK), 190, 245
- methylamylethanol, 191
- methylene, 268
- methylene chloride, 190
- methylethyl ketone, 190
- methylmethoxy propionate, 185
- Michelson-Morley experiment, 47
- Michler's ketone, 264
- microcontact printing, 171
- microelectronics, 29
- microfluidics, 172
- microloading effects, 689
- micromolding in capillaries, 171–172
- microprocessors, 138
- microscope, invention, 38
- minimum resolvable pitch, 673
- mirrors, 36
- modern chemistry, foundation of, 104–109
- modulation transfer function, 673, 674–675
- molar absorption (extinction)
 - coefficient, 58, 490
- molarity, 256
- molding, 165
- molecular beam epitaxy, 151
- molecular contaminants, 628
 - airborne, 630
- molecular self-assembly lithography, 176–177
- molecular theory of matter, 64, 65
- molecular weight, 830
- molecules, 5
- molybdenum (Mo), 710
- molybdenum silicide (Mo-Si), 714
- molybdydic acid, 103
- momentum *p*, 79
- monazoline, 300
- monobenzoid aromatics, 428
- monoethanolamine (MEA), 191
- monolithic integrated circuit (IC), 148
- monopropanolamine, 191
- Moore's law, 6
- MOSFET (metal-oxide semiconductor field-effect transistor), 149, 768, 769
- mucic acid, 104
- multibenzoid aromatics, 428
- multilayer bottom antireflection coating (BARC), 798
- multilayer resist systems, 792–793
- multilevel metallization, 152
- multiple proportions, law of, 111
- multiplexers, 767
- N**
- N-(9-acridinyl acetamide (ACRAM), 499
- nanofluids, 172
- nanoimprint lithography, 172–173
- nanoskiving, 171, 172
- naphthol, 287
- natural calcite, 47
- near-field diffraction, 665
- near-UV lithography, 792
- negative resist, 159
 - radiation-induced, 200–224
- negative resist composition, 280
- negative resist developers, 187
- negative/positive process, 17
- network polymer, 197
- neutron scattering, 477
- neutrons, 75
- Newtonian fluid, 469
- Newton's rings, 41
- N-iminopyridinium ylides, 232–233
- nitrene, 214
- nitric acid, 453
- nitric oxide, 92
- nitrogen, 106
- nitromethane, 190, 369
- N-methoxymethylated melamine, 238
- N-methylacetamide (Mac), 191
- N-methyldiethanolamine, 264
- N-methyl-N-ethylpropionamide, 191
- N-methylpyrrolidone (NMP), 356, 424, 795

nMOS (*n*-channel MOSFET), 149, 770
N,N-diethylbutylamide, 190
N,N-dimethylacetamide (DMAc), 191
N,N-dimethylpropionamide, 191
nonbleachable absorbance, 552
non-chemically amplified negative resists, 226
non-radiation-based negative resists, 199–200
nonradiative transition, 396
nonvolatile semiconductor memory (NVSM), 150
norbornene, 367
norbornene hexafluoroisopropanol, 373
norbornene-derived monomers, 183
normal butyl acetate, 187
normal paraffins, 194
normal-incidence multilayer mirrors, 720
normalized image log-slope (NILS), 576, 647
Norrish-type I process, 323
Norrish-type II process, 331
notch development, 554
novolak, 288
nuclear energy, 133
nuclear model of the atom, 74
nucleic acids, 133
nucleophilicity, 274
nucleus, 78, 127
numerical aperture (NA), 7

O

O₂ ashing, 190
o-(α -methylbenzyl)phenol, 245
O-alkylation, 240, 245
objective lens, 556
off-axis illumination, 165, 554
offset lithographic inks, 193, 458
offset lithography, 3, 455
— waterless, 460–461
offset lithography rollers, 456
offset printing press, 455
oil paints, 289
oleic acid, 454
oleomagnate of lime, 454
onium salts, 273
optical activity, 118, 119
optical coatings, 657–658
optical density, 490

optical fingerprints, 86
optical lithography, 160–166, 605
— elements of, 606–608
optical materials used in UV lithography, 649
optical path difference (OPD), 562
optical pattern generators, 623, 624
optical proximity correction (OPC), 165
optical proximity effects, 684
optics, 4
— early studies in, 34
Optics, Euclid, 34
optics lifetime, 719–720
organic chemistry, 4
— development of, 117–118
— ortho-nitrobenzyl chemistry, resists based on, 318–322
ortho-PHOST isomers, 351
osmium (Os), 367
osmotic pressure, 122
overlay, 489
overpriming, 467
oxalic acid, 104
oxidation, 720, 721, 725–728, 772
oxidation potential, 409
oxidation-resistant capping layers, 731
oxycyclohexene, 275
oxygen, 102, 106
oxygen plasmas, 193
ozalid process, 285
Ozatec™, 290
ozone, 636

P

packaging process, 773
para-PHOST isomers, 351
partial coherence, 553, 560
particle accelerator, 772
particle defects, 687
particle (corpuscular or emission) theory, 40–42
passive components, 768
path difference, 561
pattern collapse, 532–536, 686
— elastoplastic model for, 535
pattern distortion, 689
pattern generators, 618
Pauli's exclusion principle, 130
Pd(II)-based catalysts, 365
pellicles, 627–628

- perchloric acid, 626
percolation model, 518
perfluorinated compounds, 421
perfluoroalkanesulfonic acids (PFAS), 421
perfluoroalkanoic acid (PFAA), 421
perfluorooctane sulfonate photoacid, 822
perfluorooctanesulfonate, 340
perfluorooctanesulfonic acid, 421
perfluorooctanoic acid, 421
perfluorooctyl sulfonate, 340
periodic law, 124–129
periodic table, 124–129
— theory of the, 130–132
permeability of vacuum, 54
permittivity of free space, 744
peroxides, 258
Perrin formula, 402–403
persistence length, 480
perspective, laws of, 34
perylene, 276
pewter plate, 22
phase defects, 714
phase edges, 811
phase error, 562
phase match condition for zero reflectivity, 426
phase rule, 122
phase-contrast microscope, 93
phase-shifting masks (PSMs), 165, 553, 620–623, 798
phenols, 190
phenylene diacrylates, 205
phenylsilanediol, 245
philosopher's stone, 98
phlogiston theory, 100
phosphorescence, 396
phosphoric acid, 777
phosphorous, 103
phosphorous implantation, 774
photoacid generation monitoring, 498–501
photoacid generator, 181
photoactive compound, 73
photobleaching, 230
photocathode projection lithography, 752
photochemical oxidation of sulfur dioxide, 62
photochemistry, 33
photodecomposable base, 380
photodimerization reaction, 203
photodissociation of molecular oxygen, 632–636
photodoping, 227
photoelastic constant, 652
photoelectric effect, 69–71, 416, 647
photoelectricity, 65
photoelectron yield, 722
photoelectrons, 415
photofragmentation, 258
photo-Friess rearrangement, 286
— resists based on, 322
photogeneration of radicals, 258–262
photograph
— the first, 22
— the first permanent, 17
photography, 4
photoimageable polyimides, 206
photoinitiation, 258
photoinitiator, 181, 182
photoionization, 409
photolithography, 4, 160–166, 605
— invention of, 17
— limits of, 165
— step-and-repeat, 163
photolysis, 274
photomasks, fabrication of, 623–626
photomechanical reproductions, 287
photometry, 33
photonic devices, 151
photons, 5
photon-stimulated desorption, 727
photo-oxidative degradation, 633
photo-oxygenation of polymers, 640–641
photopolymer plates, 141
photopolymer printing plate, 256
photopolymer resins, 141
photoreduction, 210
photorepeaters, 618
photoresist, inorganic, 55
— dyed, 553
photosensitization, 406
photospeed, 315
photosphere, 72
photosynthesis, 103
physical chemistry, development of, 120–133

- physical development, 507
- physical etching, 546
- physical vapor deposition (PVD), 782
- pinacol rearrangement, 208, 234–235
- pinacol-pinacolone rearrangement reaction, 208
- pinholes, 473
- pitch, 6
- planarizing layer, 421
- Planck's constant, 69
- Planck's distribution law, 69
- Planck's quantum hypothesis for blackbody radiation, 67–69
- planographic printing technique, 17, 455
- plasma etching, 546–547
- plasma stripping, 193
- plasma-assisted shrink techniques, 799
- plasma-deposited polymers, 796
- plasticization, 808
- plasticizer, 808
- pMOS (*p*-channel MOSFET), 149, 770
- p*-*n* junction, 147
- p*-*n* junction transistors, 146
- point de vue du Gras* [view from the window at Le Gras], 22
- poisoning from airborne molecular bases, 356
- polarity changes
 - radiation-induced, 226
 - reverse, 235
- polarization, 44
- polarization plane, 49
- poly(1,3-cyclopentylenevinylene), 367
- poly(2-methyladamantyl methacrylate-*co*-gamma butyrolactone), 361
- poly(2,7,-bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-2-ene), 368
- poly[3-methyl-2-(4-vinylphenyl)-2,3-butanediol], 235
- poly(3-methyl-4-hydroxy styrene), 478
- poly[4-(1-hydroxyethyl)styrene], 244
- poly[4-(2-hydroxy-2-propyl)styrene], 236
- poly(4-hydroxy- α -methylstyrene), 352
- poly[4-hydroxystyrene-*co*-4-(3-furyl-3-hydroxypropyl)styrene], 243
- poly(4-hydroxystyrene sulfone), 352
- poly(4-*tert*-butoxy- α -methylstyrene), 353
- poly(4-*tert*-butoxycarbonyloxystyrene sulfone), 353
- poly(4-vinyl benzoate), 358
- poly(4-vinylbenzoic acid), 358
- poly(acrylamide), 217
- polyacrylics, 145
- poly(allyl methacrylate-*co*-hydroxyethyl methacrylate), 221
- polyamic acids, 206
- polyamides, 135
- poly(butene sulfone) (PBS), 329, 332
- poly(carbo-*t*-butoxynorbornene-*co*-maleic anhydride), 493–494
- poly(carbo-*t*-butoxynorbornene-*co*-norbornene carboxylic acid), 493
- poly(chloromethyl styrene-*co*-vinyl naphthalene), 223
- poly(chloromethylstyrene), 222
- poly(*cis*-isoprene) rubber, 208
- poly(*cis*-isoprene)-bisazide negative resists, 208
- polydimethylsiloxane, 165
- poly(dinorbornene-*alt*-maleic anhydride), 373
- polydispersity, 350
- polyesters, 135, 205
- polyfluoroalkylethers, 186, 422
- poly(fluorobutyl-*co*-maleic anhydride), 330
- polygate process, 773
- poly(glycidyl methacrylate) (PGMA), 220
- poly(glycidyl methacrylate-*co*-ethylacrylate), 221
- poly(hexafluoro methacrylate), 328, 330
- polyhydroxybenzophenone, 293
- poly(hydroxyphenyl methacrylate), 353
- polyhydroxystyrene (PHOST), 348–349
- polyhydroxystyrene (PHOST) resists, 183
- poly(hydroxystyrene-*co*-*tert*-butyl acrylate), 359
- polymer chemistry, development of, 133–135
- polymer cooperative dynamics, 473
- polymer degradation, 411
- polymer grains, 827
- polymer relaxation-controlled mass transfer, 512

- polymer surface dynamics, 473
- polymer-bound dyes, 429
- polymerization length distribution, 830
- polymers, synthetic, 145
- polymer-tethered photoacid generators, 738
- poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA), 323, 330
- poly(methylisopropenyl ketone), 313
- poly(methylpentene sulfone) (PMPS), 334
- poly(methylpropyl bicyclo[2.2.1]-hept-5-ene-2-carboxylate-*co*-bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carboxylic acid, 493
- poly(methylpropyl bicyclo[2.2.1]-hept-5-ene-2-carboxylate-*co*-maleic anhydride, 493
- poly(*N*-hydroxyphenyl methacrylate), 353
- polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons, 276
- poly(*N*-vinyl pyrrolidone), 234
- poly(*p*-acetoxystyrene), 322
- poly(perfluorobutyl methacrylate), 327–328
- poly(propargyl methacrylate-*co*-hydroxyethyl methacrylate), 221
- polysilanes, 393, 796
- polysilicon gate length, 463
- polysilynes, 393, 796
- polystyrene, cross-linking of, 222
- poly(styrene-*co*-maleimide), 352
- poly[styrene-*co*-*N*-(4-hydroxyphenyl)maleimide], 352
- poly(*t*-BOC-styrene-*co*-4-acetoxystyrene-*co*-styrene sulfone), 353
- poly(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl oxystyrene) (PBOCST), 322, 346
- poly(trifluoromethyl-*o*-chloroacrylate), 328
- poly(vinyl alcohol), 145, 209
- poly(vinyl butyral), 145, 209
- poly(vinyl cinnamate), 145, 201
- poly(vinyl cinnamate) resist system, 203
- poly(vinyl cinnamylidene acetate), 203, 205
- poly(vinyl ether-*alt*-maleic anhydride (VEMA), 364
- poly(vinyl naphthalene), 223
- poly(vinyl phenol), 217
- poly(vinyl pyridine), 208
- poly(vinyl pyrrolidone), 145, 209, 217
- popping, 467
- population inversion, 612
- portable conformable mask (PCM), 796
- positive resist, 159
- positive resist developers, 187
- positive-working reprographic plates, 287
- positron annihilation lifetime spectroscopy, 477
- postbake, 536–537
- postdevelopment bake, 536–537
- postexposure bake (PEB), 491
- postexposure bake (PEB) delay stability, 696
- postexposure bake (PEB) diffusion, 554
- postexposure bake (PEB) models, 579
- postexposure bake (PEB) sensitivity, 493, 684–685
- postexposure critical dimension (CD) shrink techniques, 797
- postexposure thermal processing, 5
- potassium carbonate, 104
- potassium hydroxide, 189
- potential diagram, 397
- potential energy, 397
- potential well, 397
- power density, 156
- power spectrum, 668
- p*-phenylenediacrylic acid (PDDA), 205
- p*-polarization, 569
- prebake, 485
- precoated lithographic printing plates, 205
- presensitized lithographic plate, 211
- PREVAIL (projection reduction exposure with variable axis immersion lens), 759
- principal quantum number *n*, 130
- principle of continuity, 68
- printed circuit board (PCB), 138, 142–145
- printing modes, 658
- process-induced defects, 687
- processing speed, 156
- projection imaging system, 557
- projection printing, 162, 658

projection reduction exposure with
 variable axis immersion lens
 (PREVAILE), 759
projection soft x-ray lithography, 707
PROLITH, 553
propargyl methacrylate, 221
propyleneglycol monoethylether acetate
 (PGMEA), 185
proteins, 133
protons, 75, 127
proximal probe lithography, 173–175
proximity effects, 744, 803
proximity ion-beam lithography, 762
proximity printing, 162, 658
 — theoretical resolution of, 162
proximity projection lithography, 752
prussic acid, 104
puddle development, 505
pulse energy, 609, 613
pulse repetition rate, 609
pulse width, 613
pulsed Nd-YAG laser, 717
pulsed photomagnetic curing, 306
pupil function, 559
pyréolophore, 19
pyridine, 218
pyrogalllic acid, 104

Q

quantum effect devices, 151
quantum theory, 64–65
 — of light, 79–83
quantum yield, 255, 500
quartz crystal, 119
quartz crystal microbalance, 308, 507
quaternary pyridinium salts, 207
quenching sphere, 403

R

radiation, exponential attenuation of,
 490
radiation absorption, 184
radiation chemical yield, 411
radiation-induced cross-linking
 reactions, 200
radiation-induced negative resists, 200–
 224
radiation-induced polarity changes, 226
radical polymerization, 350
radical scavengers, 220

radicals, 219
radio frequency (RF) field, 193
radio waves, 64
radioactivity, 62–64
radius of gyration R_g , 477, 830
Raoult's law, 124
rarefaction, 652
rare-gas halide exciplex lasers, 610
rare-gas monohalides, 609
raster scan, 749
raster scanning, 751
rate constant, 494
Rayleigh scattering, 652
Rayleigh-Jeans law, 66–67
Rayleigh's resolution criterion, 7
reactions, law of, 109, 124
reactive-ion etching (RIE), 232, 547–
 548
reciprocal portions, law of, 111
reciprocity failures, 575
rectilinear propagation of light, 41
red shift, 397
reduction optics, 163
reduction potential, 409
reduction projection printing, 163, 661
reflecting telescope, 86
reflection, law of, 34
reflection amplitudes, 425
reflection coefficients r_{12} , 425
reflective notching, 420
reflective systems, 163
reflectivity R , 425
reflow-based shrink techniques, 799
refracting telescope, 86
refraction, 35
 — degrees of, 39
 — double, 48
 — laws of, 36, 37
refractive index, complex, 424
refrangibility, degrees of, 39
registration, 160
RELACS (resolution enhancement of
 lithography assisted by chemical
 shrink), 799
relativistic mechanics, 84
relativity, theories of, 70
repetition rate, 613
residence times, 724
resist, 181

- resist (*cont.*)
- acetal-protected chemical amplification, 381–383
 - confinement effects in, 829–830
 - dry, 280–282
 - ester-protected chemical amplification, 357–360
 - ester-protected poly(hydroxy styrene)-based, 357–360
 - ester-protected poly(methacrylate)-based, 360–364
 - ether-protected chemical amplification, 344–345
 - high-activation-energy, 823
 - ketal-protected chemical amplification, 381–383
 - low-activation-energy, 823
 - manufacture of, 184–186
 - mask-making, 626
 - multicomponent, 182
 - one-component, 182
 - poly(chloroacrylate-*co*- α -methylstyrene), 334–335
 - poly(hydrostyrene) (PHOST), 183, 346–357
 - carbonate-protected, 346–348
 - poly(methyl isopropenyl ketone), 331
 - poly(olefin sulfone), 331–334
 - polyphthaldehyde, 387
 - poly(tetrahydrofuran-*co*-novolak), 344–345
 - resolution limit issues of, 792
 - single-layer (SLR), 360
 - sulfone/novolak system (SNS), 334
- resist based on ortho-nitrobenzyl chemistry, 318–322
- resist based on photo-Friess rearrangement, 322
- resist blur, 819
- resist classifications, 182
- resist contrast γ , 576
- resist developers and rinses, 187–189
- resist development, 505–506
- resist exposure, 415–418, 554
- resist sensitizer, 73, 398
- resist solvents, 184
- resist stabilization treatments, 536–543
- resist strippers and cleaners, 189–193
- resist stripping, 775
- resist stripping solutions, broad-spectrum, 190
- resistors, 147, 767
- resolution, 184
- resolution enhancement of lithography assisted by chemical shrink (RELACS), 799
- resolution enhancement techniques, 165, 798
- resolution limit issues of resists, 792
- respiration, 102
- rest mass, 85
- reticle, 164, 463
- reticulation, 540
- reverse polarity switch, 235
- rework/stripping, 438, 548–549
- rheological properties, 468
- riboflavin, 268
- rim phase-shifting masks (PSMs), 622–623
- ring-opening metathesis polymerization, 365, 367
- ring-shaped image field, 162
- Riston®, 145, 219
- Riston LUV®, 282
- Riston LV®, 268, 282
- rose bengal, 266, 268
- rosin, 454
- rubber, 133
- rubylith, 618
- ruthenium (Ru), 367
- Rutherford scattering, 540
- Rutherford's planetary model of the atom, 75
- S**
- safflower oil, 194
- salt, 113–114, 188
- SAMPLE, 553
- sapphire, 649
- Sauerbrey equation, 510
- scalar diffraction theory, 556
- SCALPEL (scattering with angular limitation projection electron-beam lithography), 752
- SCALPEL mask, 754
- scandium, 126
- scanner-generated defects, 698
- scanning probe lithography, 165
- scanning strategies, 751

- scanning tunneling microscopy (STM),
165, 173
- scattering processes, 743
- scattering with angular limitation
 projection electron-beam lithography
 (SCALPEL), 752
- Schiemann reaction, 274–275
- Schrödinger equation, 130
- Schumann-Runge band, 614–615, 630
- scintillation counting, 356
- scission yield, determination of, 412
- screen printing, 144
- scumming, 420
- secondary structure model, 518
- second-harmonic generation, 625
- second-harmonic generators, 94
- selenium, 119
- self-aligned double patterning, 813
- self-aligned gate process, 151
- self-assembled monolayer (SAM), 171
- self-developed images, 387
- self-propagating chain reaction, 272
- semiconductor lithography, 3, 157–160
- semipermeable membrane, 122
- Senefelder, Alois, 11
- sensitivity, 184, 577
- sensitization
 — direct and indirect, 416
 — spectral, 406
 — triplet, 407
- sensitization by electron transfer,
408–409
- sensitization by energy transfer,
407–408
- sensitizer, 181, 182
- separability assumption, 564
- shadow mask proximity printing, 752
- shallow trench isolation process, 773
- shaped beam, 749
- shear rate, 469
- shear stress, 469
- sheet-fed system, 457
- shelf life, 212
- shellac, 145, 209
- short-wavelength imaging, 797
- shot noise, 758, 828
- shot noise limit, 828
- sidewall erosion, 803
- sidewall formation, 803
- sidewall spacer formation process, 773
- sighting tubes, 36
- silane (SiH_4) gas, 778
- silane-coupling agent, 466
- silanol, 465
- silanol polymers, 184
- silicon dioxide (SiO_2), 464
- silicon fluoride (SiF_4), 103
- silicon nitride (Si_3N_4), 776
- silicon oxynitride, 186, 431
- siloxane, 394, 796
- siloxycarbenes, 218
- silsesquioxanes, 245
- silver halide plates, 141
- silver metal, 227
- silver nitrate, darkening of, 55
- silylating agents, 794
- liquid and vapor phase, 393
- silylation processes, 795
- SiN , 787
- single-electron memory cell (SEMC),
150
- single-exposure techniques, 797
- single-layer resist (SLR), 360
- singlet oxygen, 636
- singlet S_1 , 395
- singlet-triplet splitting, 408
- Snell's law, 37
- sodium ammonium racemate, 119
- sodium fluoride, 649
- sodium metasilicate, 504
- soft bake, 485
- soft lithography, 165, 170–171
- soft x rays, 170
- soft x-ray lithography, 703
- softening point, 212
- solar cell, 149
- solar spectrum, 74
- solder mask, 283
- solid state electronics, 146
- solid state photodimerization, 202
- solid-film resists, 145
- solubility, 184
- solubility parameter, 356
- solution, 97
- solution pressure, 124
- solutions, theory of, 122–123
- solvation, 507
- solvent, 181
- sorting, 773
- sound wave, 49

- source, 768
- source/drain (S/D) implant process, 773
- soy oil, 194
- space velocity, 470
- space-charge effects, 169, 753
- spark discharge plates, 141
- spatial coherence, 613
- spatial filtering, 93
- spatial frequencies, 558
- specific conductivity κ , 123
- specific heats, 102
- speckles, 613
- spectral bandwidth, 609
- spectral sensitization, 203, 406
- spectroscopic ellipsometry, 477
- spherical aberration, 36
- spherical wavefront, 561
- spin coating, 468
- spin-forbidden plane vibrations, 396
- spinodal decomposition, 474
- SPLAT, 554
- s*-polarization, 569
- spray coating, 468
- sputtering, 546, 772
- stabilizers, 182
- stamping, 165
- standing-wave effects, 166
- standing-wave models, 566–570
- standing waves, 419, 556
 - reduction of, 557
- starch, 209
- state-mixing effects, 396
- statistical mechanics, 65
- statistical theory of heat, 65
- statistical thermodynamics, 64
- steady state approximation, 270–271
- steam lithographic press, 16
- steindruck* [stone printing], 13
- stencil masks, 752
- step-and-flash imprint lithography, 172
- step-and-repeat systems, 691
- step-and-scan systems, 164, 619
- step-and-scan tools, 661
- steppers, 661
- stereochemistry, 119
- stereolithography, 176
- stochastic blur, 766
- stochastic scattering, 743
- Stockmayer's rule, 255
- stoicheia* [elements], 95
- stone lithography, 451
- stone plate lithography, 137
- stone printing [*steindruck*], 13
- stone wall model, 518
- storage cell, 436
- storage stability, 184
- STORM, 554
- stress-induced birefringence, 652
- string algorithm, 553
- strippers, 181
- stripping issues, 438, 548–549
- strutted mask, 754
- styrylpyridine, 206
- styrylpyridinium, 208
- styrylquinolinium, 208
- SU8TM, 277
- sublimation, 97, 428
- subsidiary quantum number *l*, 131
- substitution, theory of, 117
- substrate preparation, 5
- substrate priming, 466
- sugars, 118
- sulfinic acids, 341
- sulfonal ester of cumylphenol, 293
- sulfone/novolak system (SNS) resists,
 - 334
- sulfonic acid, 190, 341
- sulfonic acid chloride, 292
- sulfonium salts, 275
- sulforane, 191
- sulfur, 119
- sulfuric acid, 190
- sunflower oil, 194
- supercritical (SC) carbon dioxide (CO₂),
 - 247, 536
- superposition principle, 823
- surface contamination, 720
- surface dynamics, 473
- surface energy, 467
- surface inhibition effects, 593
- surface inhibition function, 553
- surface tension, 467
- surfactants, 182
- sweet PAG, 379
- swelling, 507, 696
- swing amplitude *S*, 420
- swing curve effects, 420
- switching delay, 155, 156
- synchrotron sources, 705–706
- synchrotron storage ring, 705

Syrian asphalt, 182

T

tactile and emission theories of light, 33

talc powder, 454

tantalum (Ta), 706, 787

tantalum boride (Ta₄B), 706

tantalum nitride (TaN), 706, 787

tantalum silicide (TaSi₂), 186, 431

tantalum silicide nitride (TaSiN), 706

target materials, 717

tartaric acid, 104, 118

t-butoxycarbonyl oxystyrene, 352

t-butyl methacrylate, 250

technology computer-aided design (TCAD), 554

Teflon-based materials, 186, 422

telescope, invention of, 36

TEMPEST, 554

temporal coherence, 613

temporally coherent sources, 608

tert-butyl acrylate, 367

tert-butyl-2-trifluoromethylacrylate (TBTFMA), 377

tetrabromobisphenol A, 341

tetracene, 398

tetrachloroethylene, 190

tetrafluoroethylene (TFE), 375

tetrahydropyranal ether, 344

tetrahydropyranal methacrylate, 250

tetramethylammonium hydroxide (TMAH), 188, 504

thermal expansion coefficient, 745

thermal oxidation, 464

thermal properties of fused silica, 651

thermal stability, 184

thermalization distances of electrons, 417

thermally induced reflow, 799

thermionic emission, 747

thermionic sources, 747

thermochemistry, 121–122

— foundations of, 107

thermodynamics, third law of, 124

thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) profile, 369

thermolysis, acid-catalyzed, 226

thermoplastics, 197

thermosets, 198

thiazines, 268

thiol-ene system, 272–273

thionyl chloride, 292

thiourea, 306

thioxanthenes, 265

thoriated tungsten, 747

thyristor, 149

time constant, 475

tin (Sn), 119, 717

titanium (Ti), 782

titanium nitride, 186, 431

titanium silicide (TiSi₂), 782

TMAH (tetramethylammonium hydroxide), 188, 504

top antireflection coatings, 186

— theory of, 424

— water-based, 423

top surface imaging (TSI), 391

top surface imaging (TSI) resist system, 794–795

topcoats, 694–696

transesterification, 247

transfer functions, 93

transistor, 138, 767

— bipolar, 147

— first point contact, 146

— invention of, 146–147, 605

transistor action, 146

transistor effect, 146

transistor gate width, 156

transition dipole moments, 400

transmission amplitudes, 424–427

transmission coefficients, t_{12} , 425

transmittance, 490

transmutation of elements, 133

transport number n , 123

transuranium elements, 133

transverse electric (TE) field, 448

transverse electric (TE) field polarization, 569

transverse magnetic (TM) field, 448

transverse magnetic (TM) field polarization, 569

transverse wave, 49

trench isolation, 151

trenches, 463

trench-first approach, 787

triarylsulfonium salts, 276

triazines, 261–262

trichloroethylene, 190

trichromatic theory of color vision, 43

triethanolamine, 300
triethylamine, 264
trifluoromethane sulfonic acid, 503
trim mask, 811
trimethylsilyldiethylamine (TMSDEA),
393, 466, 794
trimethylsilyldimethylamine
(TMSDMA), 393, 794
triphenyl sulfonium
hexafluoroantimonate, 278
triphenyl sulfonium
trifluoromethanesulfonate, 340
triphenyl sulfonium salts, 343
triplet, T_1 , 395
triplet sensitization, 407
triplet-to-singlet energy transfer, 402
truxillate, 202
truxinate, 202
T-topping, 315
tung oil, 194
tungsten (W), 367, 706, 747
tungstic acid, 103
tunnel diode, 149
turpentine, 118, 184
tusche, 452
twin-well process, 773
Tyndall phenomenon, 116

U

ultraviolet (UV) lithography, 606
— optical materials used in, 649
ultraviolet (UV) radiation, 55
ultraviolet (UV) radiation curing,
537–540
undercutting, 430
undulatory theory of light, 40, 42–44
universal gas constant, 121
uranium, 64, 133
urea, 117
uric acid, 104

V

vacuum tubes, 147
valency, electronic theory of, 129
van der Waals radii, 397
vapor pressure, lowering of, 123
vector scan mode, 749
vector scanning, 751
via and tungsten plug formation
processes, 773

via-first approach, 429, 787
vias, 463, 783
vinyl addition polymerization, 368
viscosity, 185, 469
— kinematic, 470
viscous forces, 468
visible light lithography, 606
vital force, 117

W

W (tungsten), 367, 706, 747
wafer, 543
wafer testing, 773
water, 184
water marks, 696
water-based top antireflection coating
materials, 423
water-immersion ArF (193-nm)
lithography, 164, 692–700
waterless offset lithography, 460–461
waterless plates, 141
water-processable resists, 207, 217
wave theory of light, 40, 42–44
wavefront aberration, 708
wavefunction ψ , 132
wavelength markers, 86
wave-particle duality, 81
wax-lampblack-soap resists, 199–200
web system, 457
weight-average molecular weight, 252
wet etching, 544–545
wetting agents, 194
Wittig reaction, 350
Wolf rearrangement, 296
Wollaston doublet lens for microscopes,
50
work function, 747
work of adhesion, 468
writing rate, 749

X

xanthenes, 268
xenon (Xe), 717
x rays, 5, 63
— soft, 170
x-ray diffraction, 91
x-ray lithography, 165–166, 703
x-ray mask absorbers, 706
x-ray mask membranes, 706
x-ray masks, 166, 706–707

x-ray reflectivity, 479
x-ray reflectometry, 477
xylene, 184, 187

Y

ylide resists, 232–223
Young's equation, 467
Young's modulus, 534, 706
Young's two-slit experiment, 73

Z

Z-constant, 833
Zernike coefficient, 562
Zernike polynomials, 93, 561
zero reflectivity, phase match condition
 for, 426
zero-order scalar model, 564
Ziegler-Natta catalysts, 367
zinc chloride, 234



Uzodinma Okoroanyanwu is a senior member of the technical staff in the Technology Research Directorate of GLOBALFOUNDRIES, a company that is partly owned by AMD. He worked at AMD from 1997 to 2009, during which time, he conducted research in KrF, ArF (dry and immersion), F₂, and EUV lithographic process technologies, organic electronics, and electro-chemistry. He was a research scientist (on assignment from AMD) at IMEC in Belgium between 2002 and 2004, at Fachbereich Physikalische Chemie, Universität Oldenburg, Germany, in 2001, and at Fujitsu Laboratories in Mie, Japan, in 1998. He has published extensively

on lithography science and technology, polymer science and engineering, and organic electronics. He holds 27 U.S. patents. He is a member of the American Chemical Society, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Deutsche Bunsen Gesellschaft für Physikalische Chemie, e.V. and SPIE. He holds the following degrees from The University of Texas at Austin: PhD in physical chemistry (1997), MS in chemical engineering (1995), MA in physical chemistry (1994), and BS in chemistry and chemical engineering (1991).