Optical Coherence Tomography and Coherence Domain Optical Methods in Biomedicine XXI

James G. Fujimoto Joseph A. Izatt Valery V. Tuchin Editors

29 January–1 February 2017 San Francisco, California, United States

Sponsored and Published by SPIE

Volume 10053

Proceedings of SPIE, 1605-7422, V. 10053

SPIE is an international society advancing an interdisciplinary approach to the science and application of light.

Optical Coherence Tomography and Coherence Domain Optical Methods in Biomedicine XXI, edited by James G. Fujimoto, Joseph A. Izatt, Valery V. Tuchin, Proc. of SPIE Vol. 10053, 1005301 · © 2017 SPIE · CCC code: 1605-7422/17/\$18 · doi: 10.1117/12.2270049

Proc. of SPIE Vol. 10053 1005301-1

The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from these proceedings:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in Optical Coherence Tomography and Coherence Domain Optical Methods in Biomedicine XXI, edited by James G. Fujimoto, Joseph A. Izatt, Valery V. Tuchin, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 10053 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2017) Seven-digit Article CID Number.

ISSN: 1605-7422 ISSN: 2410-9045 (electronic)

ISBN: 9781510605473 ISBN: 9781510605480 (electronic)

Published by **SPIE** P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) · Fax +1 360 647 1445 SPIE.org

Copyright © 2017, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers.

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 1605 7422/17/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



Paper Numbering: Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon as they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the publication. SPIE uses a seven-digit CID article numbering system in which:

- The first five digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering
- system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID Number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages.

Contents

- vii Authors
- ix Conference Committee
- xi Introduction

NEW OPHTHALMIC IMAGING TECHNOLOGY

10053 05 Multimodal swept-source spectrally encoded scanning laser ophthalmoscopy and optical coherence tomography at 400 kHz [10053-4]

ENDOSCOPY/CARDIOLOGY

10053 0B **Design and optimization of a miniaturized imaging probe for simultaneous** endomicroscopy and optical coherence tomography [10053-10]

OPHTHALMOLOGY

- 10053 01 Image-guided feedback for ophthalmic microsurgery using multimodal intraoperative swept-source spectrally encoded scanning laser ophthalmoscopy and optical coherence tomography [10053-17]
- 10053 0K Retinal imaging with adaptive optics full-field OCT [10053-19]

NEW OCT TECHNOLOGY I

10053 0Z **3D** wide field-of-view Gabor-domain optical coherence microscopy advancing real-time *in vivo* imaging and metrology [10053-34]

FUNCTIONAL OCT I

- 10053 17 Birefringence and vascular imaging of *in vivo* human skin by Jones-matrix optical coherence tomography [10053-42]
- 10053 19 Correlation between polarization sensitive optical coherence tomography and SHG microscopy in articular cartilage [10053-44]
- 10053 1B **Polarization-sensitive plug-in optical module for a Fourier-domain optical coherence tomography system** [10053-46]

10053 1D High sensitivity contrast enhanced optical coherence tomography for functional *in vivo* imaging [10053-48]

CLINICAL APPLICATIONS

10053 1H Extracting relevant information for cancer diagnosis from dynamic full field OCT through image processing and learning [10053-52]

NEW OCT TECHNOLOGY II

- 10053 10 Scattering angle resolved optical coherence tomography for *in vivo* murine retinal imaging [10053-59]
- 10053 1R Master/slave: the ideal tool for coherence revival based optical coherence tomography imaging instruments [10053-62]

OCT WITH NEW LIGHT SOURCES

- 10053 1T Analysis of FDML lasers with meter range coherence [10053-64]
- 10053 1W Ultralong-range optical coherence tomography-based angiography by akinetic swept source [10053-67]

FUNCTIONAL OCT II

- 10053 1Y Non-contact rapid optical coherence elastography by high-speed 4D imaging of elastic waves [10053-69]
- 10053 1Z Line-field low coherence holography for ultra-fast assessment of tissue biomechanical properties [10053-70]
- 10053 22 Model-independent quantification of soft tissue viscoelasticity with dynamic optical coherence elastography [10053-73]
- 10053 24 Characterization of nonlinear elasticity for biological tissue using quantitative optical coherence elastography [10053-75]

IMAGE AND SIGNAL PROCESSING

- 10053 26 Multi-volumetric registration and mosaicking using swept-source spectrally encoded scanning laser ophthalmoscopy and optical coherence tomography [10053-77]
- 10053 29 Using speckle to measure tissue dispersion in optical coherence tomography [10053-80]
- 10053 2C A stochastically fully connected conditional random field framework for super resolution OCT [10053-83]

10053 2D High contrast and polarization-artifact-free optical coherence tomography by maximum a-posteriori estimation [10053-84]

POSTER SESSION: TECHNOLOGY AND IMAGE PROCESSING

- 10053 2G Graphics processor unit acceleration enables realtime endovascular Doppler optical coherence tomography imaging [10053-87]
- 10053 2L High frame-rate en face optical coherence tomography system using KTN optical beam deflector [10053-92]
- 10053 2M Compact LED-based full-field optical coherence microscopy for high-resolution highspeed *in vivo* imaging [10053-93]
- 10053 2N Dependence on fiber Fabry-Pérot tunable filter characteristics in an all-fiber sweptwavelength laser for use in an optical coherence tomography system [10053-94]
- 10053 20 Speckle variance full-field optical coherence microscopy for high-resolution microvasculature mapping [10053-95]
- 10053 2P Speckle variance optical coherence tomography using an SS-OCT system and an extended *k*-sampling clock [10053-96]
- 10053 2Q Optimization of data processing with the Akinetic swept-laser: algorithm to automatically adjust the A-scan synchronization delay [10053-97]
- 10053 2R Contrast improvement for swept source optical coherence tomography image of subsurface tissue [10053-98]

POSTER SESSION: FUNCTIONAL AND APPLICATIONS

- 10053 2W Tissue dispersion measurement techniques using optical coherence tomography [10053-103]
- 10053 2X Speckle reduction of OCT images using an adaptive cluster-based filtering [10053-104]
- 10053 2Z **Dual-beam angular compounding for speckle reduction in optical coherence tomography** [10053-106]
- 10053 30 Optical coherence tomography with pre-calculated reference spectra [10053-107]
- 10053 31 Volumetric vessel reconstruction method for absolute blood flow velocity measurement in Doppler OCT images [10053-108]
- 10053 32 Coagulation monitoring based on blood elastic measurement using optical coherence tomography [10053-109]
- 10053 34 Collagen birefringence assessment in heart chordae tendineae through PS-OCT [10053-111]

- 10053 35 Depth-encoded dual beam phase-resolved Doppler OCT for Doppler-angle-independent flow velocity measurement [10053-112]
- 10053 36 Gold nanoparticles evaluation using functional optical coherence tomography [10053-113]
- 10053 38 **Rat brain imaging using full field optical coherence microscopy with short multimode fiber** probe [10053-115]
- 10053 3C A novel dermo-epidermal localization algorithm for swept source OCT images of human skin [10053-120]
- 10053 3D Classification of human ovarian tissue using full field optical coherence tomography [10053-121]
- 10053 3F Textural analysis of optical coherence tomography skin images: quantitative differentiation between healthy and cancerous tissues [10053-123]

Authors

Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the seven-digit citation identifier (CID) article numbering system used in Proceedings of SPIE. The first five digits reflect the volume number. Base 36 numbering is employed for the last two digits and indicates the order of articles within the volume. Numbers start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B...0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

Abe, Hiroyuki, 38 Adabi, Saba, 2X, 3C, 3F Adie, Steven G., 22 Ambroziński, Łukasz, 1Y Apelian, Clément, 1H Arauitola, Amber M., Ol Ataman, Caglar, OB Barrows, Dexter, 2G Baruah, Vikram, 10 Bizheva, K., 2C Blattmann, Marc, OB Boccara, A. Claude, OK, 1H Boroomand, A., 2C Bousi, Evgenia, 29 Bozic, Ivan, 26 Bradu, Adrian, 1B, 1R Calvo-Díez, Marta, 34 Canavesi, Cristina, OZ Cao, Zhaoyuan, 2Z, 35 Carr, Dustin, 2N Chan, Aaron C., 2D Chandra, Namas, 24 Chen, Xiaodong, 30 Chen, Xinjian, 2Z, 35 Chen, Zhongping, 31, 32 Cheng, Wei, 2Z, 35 Chester, Shawn A., 24 Choi, Dong-Hak, 2P Clayton, Anne, 3C Cogliati, Andrea, 0Z Conde, Olga M., 34 Conforto, Silvia, 2X, 3F Dai, Cuixia, 31 Daveluy, Steven, 3C, 3F de la Zerda, Adam, 1D Draxinger, Wolfgang, 1T Dubois, Arnaud, 2M, 2O El-Haddad, Mohamed T., 05, 01, 26 Ferguson, Steve, 2N Fink, Mathias, OK Frostig, Ron D., 31 Gao, Liang, 1Y Gardner, Michael R., 10 Gastaud, Clément, 1H Głowacki, Maciej, 36 González-Vargas, Nieves, 34 Haber, Todd, 2N Hancock, Aneeka M., 31 Hayes, Adam, OZ

Hong, Young-Joo, 17, 2D Hosseinzadeh, Matin, 3F Huang, Lin, 19 Huber, Robert, 1T Imai, Tadayuki, 2L Iver, Rishvashrina, 22 Jenkins, Robert, 2N Jivraj, Jamil, 2G Joos, Karen M., 05, 01, 26 Ju, Myeong Jin, 19 Kamińska, Aleksandra, 36 Kasaragod, Deepa, 17 Katta, Nitesh, 10 Kawauchi, Satoko, 38 Khalil Abad, Adeleh Taghavi, 3C Klein, Thomas, 1T Kobayashi, Junya, 2L Kretschmer, Simon, OB Kurotani, Reiko, 38 Lamouche, Guy, 2Q Larin, Kirill V., 1Z Leartprapun, Nichaluk, 22 Lee, Kenneth, 2G Li, David, 1Y Li, En, 17 Li, Jianwei D., Ol Li, Xinyu, 2R Liang, Haitao, 30 Liang, Shanshan, 2R Liba, Orly, 1D Liu, Chih-Hao, 1Z Liu, Xuan, 24 López-Higuera, José M., 34 Makita, Shuichi, 17, 2D Malone, Joseph D., 0I, 26 Marques, Manuel J., 1B McElroy, Austin, 10 Mehregan, Darius, 2X, 3F Milner, Thomas E., 10 Miura, Masahiro, 2D Mo, Jianhua, 2Z, 35 Mock, Joel, 2N Nandy, Sreyankar, 3D Nasiriavanaki, Mohammadreza, 2X, 3C, 3F Nishidate, Izumi, 38 Noe, Shahryar, 3F O'Donnell, Matthew, 1Y Ogien, Jonas, 2M, 2O Ohbayashi, Kohji, 2P

Ohmi, Masato, 2L Patel, Shriji N., 05, 01, 26 Pelivanov, Ivan, 1Y Petermann, Markus, 1T Pfeiffer, Tom, 1T Photiou, Christos, 29, 2W Pitris, Costas, 29, 2W Podoleanu, Adrian, 1B, 1R Pontón, Alejandro, 34 Qi, Li, 31 Qian, Jie, 2Z, 35 Qiu, Yi, 24 Rashedi, Elaheh, 2X Real, Eusebio, 34 Revuelta, José M., 34 Rivard, Maxime, 2Q Rivet, Sylvain, 1B, 1R Rolland, Jannick P., 0Z Rylander, H. Grady, III, 10 Saito, Daisuke, 38 Sakamoto, Tadashi, 2L Sanders, Melinda, 3D Santhanam, Anand, OZ Sato, Manabu, 38 Sato, Shunichi, 38 Sawczak, Mirosław, 36 Schill, Alexander, 1Z Sen, Debasish, 1D Shen, Tueng T., 1Y Shinya, Yusuke, 2L Singh, Manmohan, 1Z Soltanizadeh, Hadi, 3C Song, Shaozhen, 1W, 1Y SoRelle, Elliott D., 1D Stay, Justin L., 2N Strąkowski, Marcin R., 36 Tan, B., 2C Tang, Shuo, 19 Tankam, Patrice, OZ Tao, Yuankai K., 05, 0I, 26 Toyoda, Seiji, 2L Vilches, Sergio, OB Vuong, Barry, 2G Wang, Ruikang K., 1W, 1Y Wang, Yi, 30 Wieser, Wolfgang, 1T Wong, A., 2C Wu, Chen, 1Z Xiao, Peng, OK Xu, Jingjiang, 1W Xu, Qiuyun, 2X Xu, Xiangqun, 32 Yang, Victor X. D., 2G Yasuno, Yoshiaki, 17, 2D Yoon, Soon Joon, 1Y Yoshimura, Reiko, 2P Yu, Daoyin, 30 Zaki, Farzana R., 24 Zappe, Hans, OB Zhang, Jun, 2R

Zhang, Xuping, 31 Zhou, Xin, 19 Zhu, Jiang, 31, 32 Zhu, Quing, 3D Zouvani, Ioanna, 29

Conference Committee

Symposium Chairs

James G. Fujimoto, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (United States)

R. Rox Anderson, Wellman Center for Photomedicine, Massachusetts General Hospital (United States) and Harvard Medical School (United States)

Program Track Chairs

Tuan Vo Dinh, Fitzpatrick Institute for Photonics, Duke University (United States)

Anita Mahadevan-Jansen, Vanderbilt University (United States)

Conference Chairs

 James G. Fujimoto, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (United States)
 Joseph A. Izatt, Duke University (United States)
 Valery V. Tuchin, N.G. Chernyshevsky Saratov National Research State University (Russian Federation), National Research Tomsk State University (Russian Federation) and Institute of Precision Mechanics and Control (Russian Federation)

Conference Program Committee

Peter E. Andersen, Technical University of Denmark (Denmark) Kostadinka Bizheva, University of Waterloo (Canada) Stephen A. Boppart, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (United States) **Zhongping Chen**, Beckman Laser Institute and Medical Clinic (United States) Johannes de Boer, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam (Netherlands) Wolfgang Drexler, Medizinische Universität Wien (Austria) Grigory V. Gelikonov, Institute of Applied Physics (Russian Federation) Christoph K. Hitzenberger, Medizinische Universität Wien (Austria) Robert A. Huber, Universität zu Lübeck (Germany) Rainer A. Leitgeb, Medizinische Universität Wien (Austria) **Xingde Li**, Johns Hopkins University (United States) **Yingtian Pan**, Stony Brook University (United States) Adrian Gh. Podoleanu, University of Kent (United Kingdom) Andrew M. Rollins, Case Western Reserve University (United States) Guillermo J. Tearney, Wellman Center for Photomedicine (United States)

Ruikang K. Wang, University of Washington (United States) Maciej Wojtkowski, Nicolaus Copernicus University (Poland) Yoshiaki Yasuno, University of Tsukuba (Japan)

Session Chairs

- New Ophthalmic Imaging Technology
 James G. Fujimoto, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (United States)
- 2 Endoscopy/Cardiology Xingde Li, Johns Hopkins University (United States)
- 3 Ophthalmology Joseph A. Izatt, Duke University (United States)
- 4 Small Animal **Stephen A. Boppart**, Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology (United States)
- 5 New OCT Technology I Christoph K. Hitzenberger, Medizinische Universität Wien (Austria)
- 6 Doppler and OCTA
 Grigory V. Gelikonov, Institute of Applied Physics (Russian Federation)
- 7 Functional OCT I Maciej Wojłkowski, Nicolaus Copernicus University (Poland)
- 8 Clinical Applications **Peter E. Andersen**, Technical University of Denmark (Denmark)
- New OCT Technology II
 Adrian G. Podoleanu, University of Kent (United Kingdom)
- 10 OCT with New Light Sources Yoshiaki Yasuno, University of Tsukuba (Japan)
- 11 Functional OCT II Kostadinka Bizheva, University of Waterloo (Canada)
- 12 Image and Signal Processing
 - Valery V. Tuchin, N.G. Chernyshevsky Saratov National Research State University (Russian Federation), National Research Tomsk State University (Russian Federation) and Institute of Precision Mechanics and Control (Russian Federation)

Introduction

These proceedings are from the Optical Coherence Tomography and Coherence Domain Optical Methods in Biomedicine XXI (Conference 10053), held Sunday–Wednesday 29 January–1 February 2017 at SPIE Photonics West in San Francisco, California. This year's conference featured 128 oral and poster presentations from leading national and international research groups.

Optical coherence tomography and other coherence domain optical methods and instruments are proved to be effective tools for noninvasive medical diagnostics and monitoring a wide spectrum of pathologies as well as fundamental biomedical research. The focus of this conference is on the physical and mathematical grounds of coherence domain methods, as well as presentation of innovative instrumentation and techniques and their applications in biomedical science and clinical practice.

The conference was organized into several sessions including: New Ophthalmic Imaging Technology, Endoscopy/Cardiology, Ophthalmology, Small Animal, New OCT Technology I and II, Doppler and OCTA, Functional OCT I and II, Clinical Applications, OCT with New Light Sources, Image and Signal Processing, and two poster sessions. A predominant fraction of the papers focused on optical coherence tomography—basic research, instrumentation and applications. In general, good discussions and many questions were characteristic for many sessions.

This year, significant advances were presented in the development of new OCT technologies (two sessions) with discussion of OCT novel and upgraded technologies (New Ophthalmic Imaging Technology, Endoscopy/Cardiology, and Doppler and OCTA sessions). Innovative hardware and software achievements were also presented (OCT with New Light Sources and Image and Signal Processing sessions). In many cases, innovative approaches were tested for biomedical applications to demonstrate their new facilities (Small Animal, Ophthalmology, Clinical Applications sessions, and two sessions on Functional OCT).

These high quality researchers presenting recent achievements in biological and clinical applications of OCT were a good addition to numerous OCT papers presented at the Clinical Conferences of BiOS. Many Conferences once again had special sessions on OCT, such as **Photonics in Dermatology and Plastic Surgery** (Skin Cancer III: Optical Microscopy and OCT, OCT Angiography, OCT); **Therapeutics and Diagnostics in Urology** (OCT/DOT); **Optical Imaging**, **Therapeutics, and Advanced Technology in Head and Neck Surgery and Otolaryngology** (OCT and Related Technologies for Middle and Inner Ear Imaging); **Diagnostic and Therapeutic Applications of Light in Cardiology** (Multimodality Imaging, Optical Coherence Tomography); **Diagnosis and Treatment of Diseases in the Breast and Reproductive System III** (Breast Cancer, Developmental Biology, and Cardiovascular Developmental Biology); Clinical and Translational Neurophotonics (Optical Spectroscopy and Tomography II and III); Endoscopic Microscopy XII (Optical Coherence Tomography); Optical Techniques in Pulmonary Medicine IV (Imaging Cillia, Mucus, and Airway Structure and Function, Increasing Clinical Utility with Custom Catheter Designs, and Novel Techniques for Pulmonary Imaging); Lasers in Dentistry XXIII (OCT in Dental Tissues and Early Caries Detection, OCT in Oral Tissues and Biofilm, NIR Imaging); Ophthalmic Technologies XXVII (Ocular Elastography, Ophthalmic Imaging: Small Animal Models, Ophthalmic Imaging: Structure and Function, Ocular Angiography and Blood Flow, Ophthalmic Imaging: Adaptive Optics, Ophthalmic Imaging: Technology, and Ocular Biometry, Vision Correction and Vision Assessment), and Neural Imaging and Sensing (OCT I and II).

The two poster sessions contained a total of 44 papers on the major topics mentioned above and were held Sunday, 29 January, POSTERS I: Technology and Image Processing, with 18 posters and Monday, 30 January, POSTERS II: Functional and Applications, with 26 posters.

On Sunday, 29 January, a half-day short course for engineers, scientists, and clinicians <u>SC312 - Principles and Applications of Optical Coherence Tomography</u> by James Fujimoto accompanied the conference.

All submissions were fully peer reviewed. Authors were requested to submit a 3page summary of their paper and the program committee evaluated the submissions for technical content and assigned a numerical score to each paper. The selection of the papers as oral presentations, posters, or non-acceptance was based upon the program committee score. We have had very positive feedback and a record number of submissions and attendees again this year.

Not all presented papers are published in this volume 10053; however, the Conference Program and this Introduction reflect the full range of topics discussed during this very successful meeting.

The conference chairs would like to thank the members of the technical program committee for their help in organizing the meeting. We sincerely appreciate the support of SPIE and the conference staff. Finally, we would like to thank all of the conference attendees and manuscript authors for their contributions and participation which helped to make this meeting a success.

> James G. Fujimoto Joseph A. Izatt Valery V. Tuchin