PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE

Metamaterials VI

Vladimir Kuzmiak Peter Markos Tomasz Szoplik Editors

20-21 April 2011 Prague, Czech Republic

Sponsored and Published by SPIE

Cooperating Organisations ELI Beamlines HiPER

Volume 8070

The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in *Metamaterials VI*, edited by Vladimir Kuzmiak, Peter Markos, Tomasz Szoplik, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 8070 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2011) Article CID Number.

ISSN 0277-786X ISBN 9780819486608

Published by

SPIE

P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) Fax +1 360 647 1445 SPIE.org

Copyright © 2011, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 0277-786X/11/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

 $\hbox{Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.}$



Paper Numbering: Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print and on CD-ROM. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique, consistent, permanent citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon as they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system in which:

- The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages. Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit CID number.

Contents

Conference Committee

ix	Introduction			
SESSION 1	PLASMONICS I			
8070 02	Plasmonics and THz frequency generation (Invited Paper) [8070-01] D. K. Polyushkin, E. Stone, E. Hendry, W. L. Barnes, Univ. of Exeter (United Kingdom)			
8070 03	Photonic waveguiding structures with loss and gain [8070-02] J. Čtyroký, V. Kuzmiak, S. Eyderman, Institute of Photonics and Electronics ASCR, v.v.i. (Czec Republic)			
8070 05	Nanoantennas for enhancing and confining the magnetic optical field [8070-04] T. Grosjean, M. Mivelle, F. I. Baida, FEMTO-ST Institute, CNRS (France); G. W. Burr, IBM Almaden Research Ctr. (United States); U. C. Fischer, Univ. of Münster (Germany) and FEMTO-ST Institute, CNRS (France)			
SESSION 2	METAMATERIALS I			
8070 06	Bloch modes of optical fishnets (Invited Paper) [8070-05] J. Yang, Lab. Charles Fabry de l'Institut d'Optique, CNRS, Univ. Paris-Sud (France); C. Sauvan, P. Lalanne, Lab. Charles Fabry de l'Institut d'Optique, CNRS, Univ. Paris-Sud (France) and Lab. Photonique, Numérique et Nanosciences, CNRS, Univ. Bordeaux 1 (France); H. T. Liu, Nankai Univ. (China)			
8070 08	Unified approach for retrieval of effective parameters of metamaterials [8070-06] A. Andryieuski, Technical Univ. of Denmark (Denmark); S. Ha, A. A. Sukhorukov, Y. S. Kivshar, The Australian National Univ. (Australia); A. V. Lavrinenko, Technical Univ. of Denmark (Denmark)			
8070 09	Complex Fourier factorization techniques in calculation of modes of discontinuous optical structures with an arbitrary cross-section [8070-07] R. Antos, M. Veis, Charles Univ. in Prague (Czech Republic)			
SESSION 3	PLASMONICS II: ADVANCED EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES			
8070 OC	Gold nanostructures using tobacco mosaic viruses for optical metamaterials [8070-10] M. Kobayashi, Japanese Foundation for Cancer Research (Japan), Nara Institute of Science and Technology (Japan), and Japan Science and Technology Agency (Japan); I. Yamashita, Y. Uraoka, Nara Institute of Science and Technology (Japan) and Japan Science and Technology Agency (Japan); K. Shiba, Japanese Foundation for Cancer Research (Japan) and Japan Science and Technology Agency (Japan); S. Tomita, Nara Institute of Science and Technology (Japan) and Japan Science and Technology Agency (Japan)			

8070 0D Vacuum Rabi splitting for surface plasmon polaritons and Rhodamine 6G molecules [8070-11]

R. J. Moerland, Aalto Univ. (Finland); T. K. Hakala, Univ. of Jyväskylä (Finland) and Harvard Univ. (United States); A. I. Väkeväinen, A.-P. Eskelinen, Aalto Univ. (Finland); G. Sharma, Aalto Univ. (Finland) and Cochin Univ. of Science and Technology (India); J. J. Toppari, Univ. of Jyväskylä (Finland); A. Kuzyk, Aalto Univ. (Finland) and Technische Univ. München (Germany); M. Pettersson, H. Kunttu, Univ. of Jyväskylä (Finland); P. Törmä, Aalto Univ. (Finland)

8070 0E Magnetic probe for material characterization at optical frequencies [8070-16]

T. J. Antosiewicz, Univ. of Warsaw (Poland) and Chalmers Univ. of Technology (Sweden); P. Wróbel, T. Szoplik, Univ. of Warsaw (Poland)

SESSION 4 LIGHT CONCENTRATORS

- 8070 0G Optimization of transmission and focusing properties of plasmonic nanolenses [8070-33] P. Wróbel, Univ. of Warsaw (Poland); T. J. Antosiewicz, Univ. of Warsaw (Poland) and Chalmers Univ. of Technology (Sweden); T. Szoplik, Univ. of Warsaw (Poland)
- 8070 0H Generation of nondiffracting subwavelength-beams in finite metal-dielectric structures [8070-34]

C. J. Zapata-Rodríguez, D. Pastor, Univ. de Valencia (Spain); J. J. Miret, M. T. Caballero, V. Camps, Univ. de Alicante (Spain)

- 8070 01 Fabrication of corrugated probes for scanning near-field optical microscopy [8070-17]
 P. Wróbel, T. Stefaniuk, Univ. of Warsaw (Poland); T. J. Antosiewicz, Univ. of Warsaw (Poland) and Chalmers Univ. of Technology (Sweden); A. Libura, G. Nowak, Institute of High Pressure Physics (Poland); T. Wejrzanowski, R. Slesinski, K. Jedrzejewski, Warsaw Univ. of Technology (Poland); T. Szoplik, Univ. of Warsaw (Poland)
- 8070 0J **Slowing light in all dielectric tapered left-handed waveguide** [8070-18] T.-Y. Huang, Y.-J. Lai, T.-J. Yen, National Tsing Hua Univ. (Taiwan)

SESSION 5 FABRICATION OF METAMATERIALS

8070 0L Nanoscale double asymmetric split ring resonators [8070-20]

B. Lahiri, Univ. of Glasgow (United Kingdom); C. Zhang, City Univ. of Hong Kong (Hong Kong, China); S. G. McMeekin, Glasgow Caledonian Univ. (United Kingdom); R. M. De La Rue, Univ. of Glasgow (United Kingdom) and Univ. of Malaya (Malaysia); N. P. Johnson, Univ. of Glasgow (United Kingdom)

8070 0M Fabrication and characterization of woodpile structures [8070-21]

M. Zalkovskij, R. Malureanu, A. Andryieuski, A. V. Lavrinenko, Technical Univ. of Denmark (Denmark)

SESSION 6	METAMATERIALS II				
8070 00	Multipole model for metamaterials with gain: from nano-laser to quantum metamaterials (Invited Paper) [8070-23] A. Chipouline, J. Petschulat, A. Tuennermann, T. Pertsch, C. Menzel, C. Rockstuhl, F. Lederer, Friedrich-Schiller-Univ. Jena (Germany); V. A. Fedotov, Univ. of Southampton (United Kingdom)				
8070 OP	Optical properties of metamaterials based on asymmetric double-wire structures [8070-24] E. Pshenay-Severin, A. Chipouline, J. Petschulat, Friedrich-Schiller-Univ. Jena (Germany); U. Hübner, Institute of Photonic Technology (Germany); A. Tünnermann, T. Pertsch, Friedrich-Schiller-Univ. Jena (Germany)				
8070 0Q	Towards cylindrical cloak in nanosphere dispersed liquid crystal metamaterial [8070-25] G. Pawlik, W. Walasik, M. Jarema, A. C. Mitus, Wroclaw Univ. of Technology (Poland); I. C. Khoo, Pennsylvania State Univ. (United States)				
8070 OS	Invisibility cloaks, superlenses, and optical remote scattering [8070-27] A. Nicolet, F. Zolla, Institut Fresnel, CNRS, Aix-Marseille Univ. (France)				
SESSION 7	PLASMONICS III: APPLICATIONS				
8070 OT	Passive and active plasmonic nanoarray devices (Invited Paper) [8070-28] P. Holmström, J. Yuan, M. Qiu, Royal Institute of Technology (Sweden); L. Thylén, Royal Institute of Technology (Sweden) and Hewlett-Packard Labs. (United States); A. M. Bratkovsky, Hewlett-Packard Labs. (United States)				
8070 OV	A high-transmission dualband terahertz bandpass filter by exciting multiresonance of metamaterials [8070-30] Y. J. Chiang, T. J. Yen, National Tsing Hua Univ. (Taiwan)				
8070 OW	PN junction fabrication of solar cells and integration with metamaterials [8070-31] A. Enemuo, D. T. Crouse, The City College of New York (United States); M. Crouse, Phoebus Optoelectronics LLC (United States)				
SESSION 8	NANOPHOTONICS AND MAGNETOPLASMONIC STRUCTURES				
8070 OY	Modified nonreciprocal waveguide formed at the interface between plasmonic metal and uniformly magnetized two-dimensional photonic crystal fabricated from magneto-optic material [8070-15] S. Eyderman, V. Kuzmiak, Institute of Photonics and Electronics (Czech Republic); M. Vanwolleghem, Institut d'Électronique Fondamentale, CNRS, Univ. Paris 11 (France)				
8070 OZ	Bi-metal coated aperture SNOM probes [8070-35] T. J. Antosiewicz, Univ. of Warsaw (Poland) and Chalmers Univ. of Technology (Sweden); P. Wróbel, T. Szoplik, Univ. of Warsaw (Poland)				

8070 10 Effect of surface roughness on subwavelength imaging with layered metamaterial optical elements [8070-36]

T. Stefaniuk, Univ. of Warsaw (Poland); G. Nowak, Institute of High Pressure Physics (Poland); R. Kotyński, Univ. of Warsaw (Poland)

POSTER SESSION

- 8070 12 Flat photonic lattices for near-field imaging with enhanced depth of field [8070-39] C. J. Zapata-Rodríguez, D. Pastor, Univ. de València (Spain); J. J. Miret, Univ. de Alicante (Spain)
- 8070 13 Modeling of metamaterials: a globular protein as a metamaterial prototype for electromagnetic-acoustic conversion at low temperatures [8070-40]

 A. V. Stepanov, Belarusian State Univ. (Belarus)
- 8070 14 **Metamaterial coatings for subwavelength-resolution imaging** [8070-41] C. J. Zapata-Rodríguez, D. Pastor, Univ. of Valencia (Spain); J. J. Miret, Univ. of Alicante (Spain)
- 8070 17 GaAs/AlGaAs light emitting diode with 2D photonic structure in the surface [8070-44]
 L. Suslik, D. Pudis, Univ. of Zilina (Slovakia); J. Skriniarova, J. Kovac, Slovak Univ. of Technology (Slovakia); I. Kubicova, P. Tvarozek, I. Martincek, Univ. of Zilina (Slovakia); J. Novak, Institute of Electrical Engineering (Slovakia)
- 8070 18 Model for the effective medium approximation of nanostructured layers with the account of interparticle interactions [8070-45]

E. G. Bortchagovsky, Institute of Semiconductor Physics (Ukraine); V. Z. Lozovski, Institute of Semiconductor Physics (Ukraine) and National Taras Shevchenko Univ. of Kyiv (Ukraine); T. O. Mishakova, National Taras Shevchenko Univ. of Kyiv (Ukraine)

8070 19 The optical study of nanoporous C-Pd thin films [8070-47]

R. Belka, M. Suchańska, Kielce Univ. of Technology (Poland); E. Czerwosz, Tele & Radio Research Institute (Poland); A. Chiasera, M. Ferrari, CSMFO Lab., IFN-CNR (Italy)

Author Index

Conference Committee

Symposium Chairs

Miroslav Hrabovský, Palacký University Olomouc (Czech Republic)
Wolfgang Sandner, Max-Born-Institut für Nichtlineare Optik und
Kurzzeitspektroskopie (Germany) and Laserlab Europe
Bahaa Saleh, CREOL, The College of Optics and Photonics, University
of Central Florida (United States)

Jan Řídký, Institute of Physics of the ASCR, v.v.i. (Czech Republic)

Symposium Honorary Chair

Jan Peřina, Sr., Palacký University Olomouc (Czech Republic)

Conference Chairs

Vladimir Kuzmiak, Institute of Photonics and Electronics of the ASCR, v.v.i. (Czech Republic)

Peter Markos, Slovak University of Technology (Slovakia) **Tomasz Szoplik**, University of Warsaw (Poland)

Programme Committee

Jirí Čtyroký, Institute of Photonics and Electronics of the ASCR, v.v.i. (Czech Republic)

Nader Engheta, University of Pennsylvania (United States)

Didier Felbacq, Université Montpellier 2 (France)

Francisco Javier García de Abajo, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (Spain)

Harald W. Giessen, Universität Stuttgart (Germany)

Nigel P. Johnson, University of Glasgow (United Kingdom)

Maria Kafesaki, Foundation for Research and Technology-Hellas (Greece)

Yuri S. Kivshar, The Australian National University (Australia)

Didier Lippens, Institut d'Electronique, de Microélectronique, et de Nanotechnologie (France)

Dorota Pawlak, Institute of Electronic Materials Technology (Poland)

Concita Sibilia, Università degli Studi di Roma La Sapienza (Italy)

Costas M. Soukoulis, Iowa State University (United States)

Sergei Tretyakov, Aalto University School of Science and Technology (Finland)

Martin Wegener, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie (Germany)

Nikolay I. Zheludev, University of Southampton (United Kingdom)

Richard W. Ziolkowski, University of Arizona (United States)

Session Chairs

1 Plasmonics I

Vladimir Kuzmiak, Institute of Photonics and Electronics of the ASCR, v.v.i. (Czech Republic)

2 Metamaterials I

Ekmel Ozbay, Bilkent University (Turkey)

- 3 Plasmonics II: Advanced Experimental Techniques William L. Barnes, The University of Exeter (United Kingdom)
- 4 Light Concentrators

Nigel P. Johnson, University of Glasgow (United Kingdom)

5 Fabrication of Metamaterials

Arkadi Chipouline, Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena (Germany)

6 Metamaterials II

Andrei V. Lavrinenko, Technical University of Denmark (Denmark)

7 Plasmonics III: Applications

Tomasz Szoplik, University of Warsaw (Poland)

8 Nanophotonics and Magnetoplasmonic Structures Vladimir Kuzmiak, Institute of Photonics and Electronics of the ASCR, v.v.i. (Czech Republic)

Introduction

Unique electromagnetic features of metamaterials that have been demonstrated over the past two decades have created prospects of advancement in new photonics and nanophotonics applications including negative index engineering, superlensing, optical cloaking, and passive and active integrated photonic circuitry.

This sixth conference (the third one held in Prague) in a series of SPIE conferences on metamaterials has brought together the scientific communities of metamaterials, plasmonics, and nanomagnetics. It has provided an overview of recent activities in the field artificial nanomaterials with tailored electromagnetic properties. The conference provided a forum to stimulate interaction among people involved in both fundamental research and those interested in future applications of metamaterials and also took advantage of the synergy arising from other 20 parallel conferences held at the SPIE Congress on Optics and Optoelectronics organized in Prague by the Institute of Physics, Academy of Science of the Czech Republic, and SPIE.

The speakers presented recent achievements in the investigation of emission properties and plasmon-mediated energy transfer of metallic nanoparticles, ultrafast and nonlocal effects in metallic metamaterials, in analytical description of metal-insulator-metal structures, novel techniques for retrieval effective parameters of metametarials, and description of quantum metamaterials with gain. New concepts of plasmonic devices for light transport in the subwavelength scale such as plasmonic nanorod and nanoparticle arrays that may potentially considerably surpass the optical field confinement of silicon waveguide were discussed in several interesting presentations. In the field of nanophotonic magneto-optical plasmonic structures there have been reported a large variety of strongly enhanced magneto-optical phenomena or even entirely novel nonreciprocal and unidirectional effects.

The chairs of this conference we would like to thank all participants who contributed to the meeting, the SPIE team, and the program committee members.

Vladimir Kuzmiak Peter Markos Tomasz Szoplik